

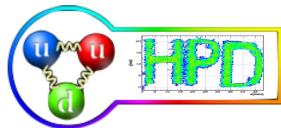


MINISTERUL CERCETĂRII
INOVĂRII ȘI DIGITALIZĂRII



End of the year Seminar

2023 achievements



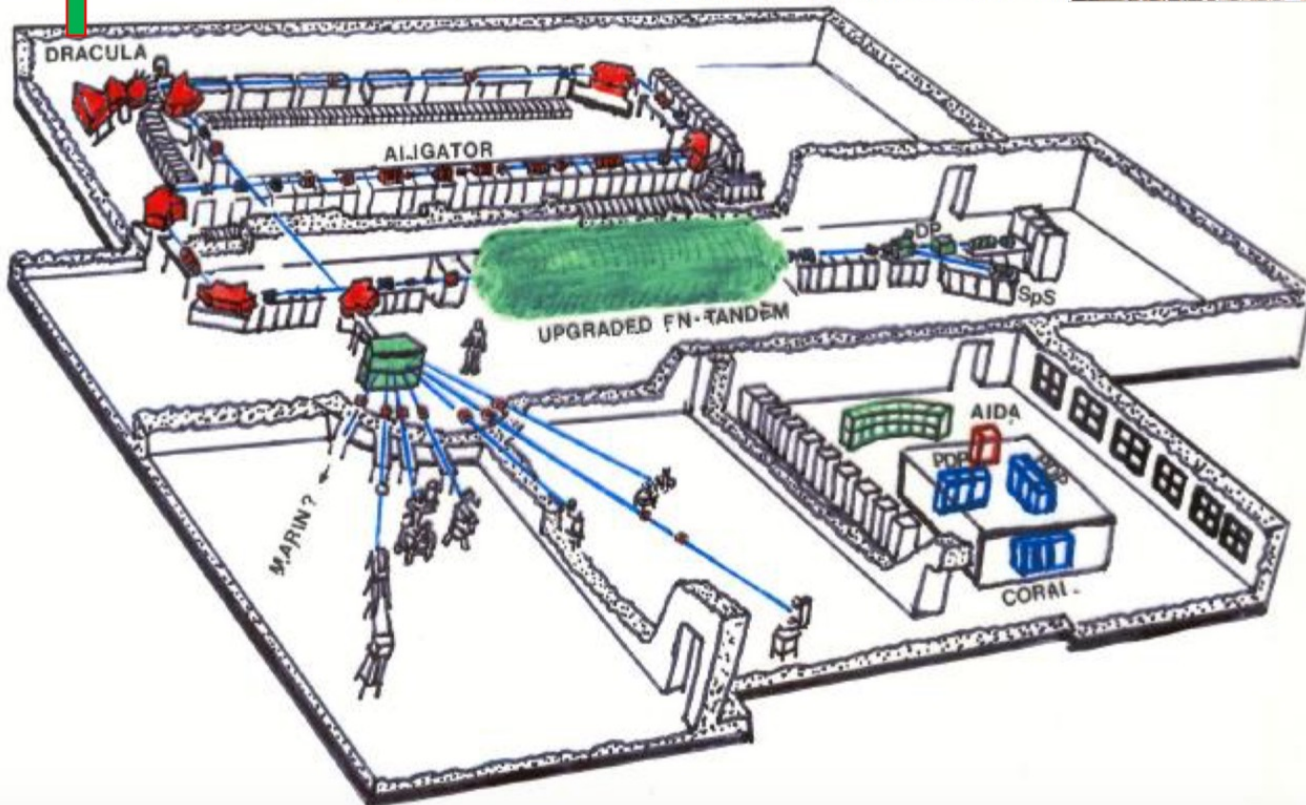
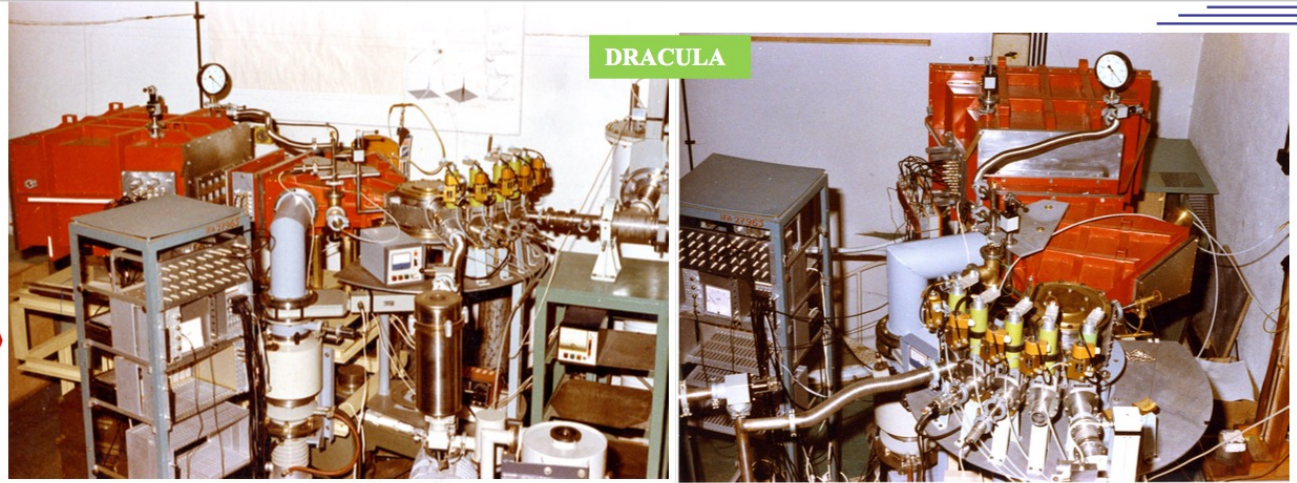
Hadron Physics Department

HPD Conference Hall, 10:00 a.m.

December 19, 2023

Where/When our achievements' celebrations started

1984 - 1989



Where/When our achievements' celebrations started

Post Accelerator basement



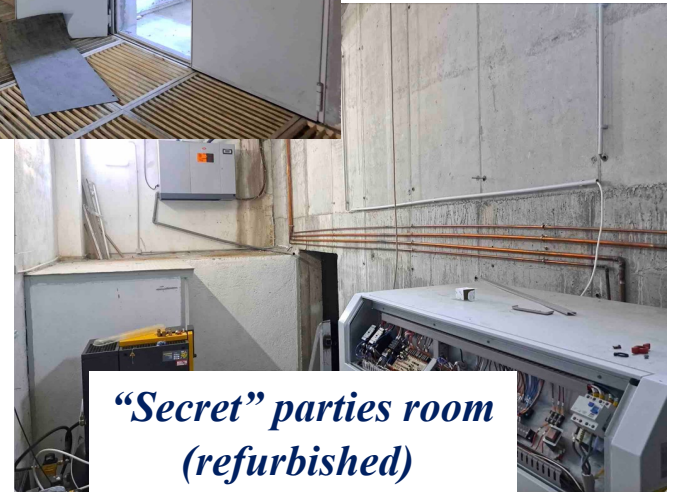
RF stations- decommissioned



Entrance to the "secret" room (refurbished)



"Secret" parties room (refurbished)



Outlook

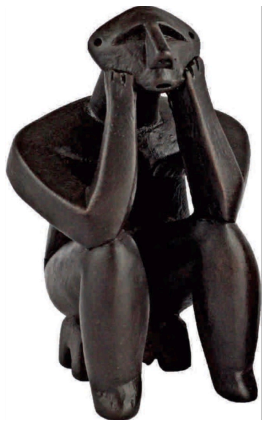
- *Introduction*
- *Physics*
 - *Nuclear Structure and Dynamics*
 - *Strongly Interacting Matter*
- *R&D related to the CBM Experiment at FAIR*
 - *Physics motivation*
 - *Multi-strip multi-gap RPCs* ⇒ *CBM-ToF*
 - *TRD-2D* ⇒ *CBM-TRD*
- *Applied Physics & Technological Transfer*
- *Training & Teaching*
- *Outreach*
- *Final considerations*

*“Our goals can only be reached through a vehicle of a plan,
in which we must fervently believe and upon which we vigorously act.
There is no other rout of success”*

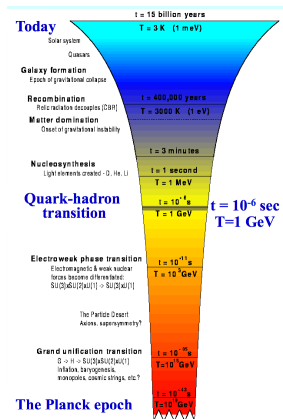
Pablo Picasso

*“The philosophies and religions of the planet Earth will come and go,
but the ultimate questions will be always alive and relevant”*

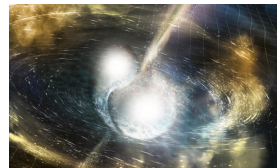
James Leonard Park



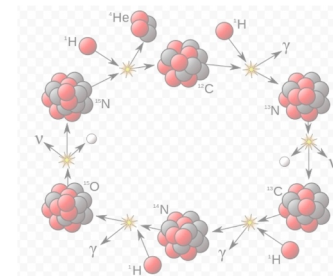
Big-Bang



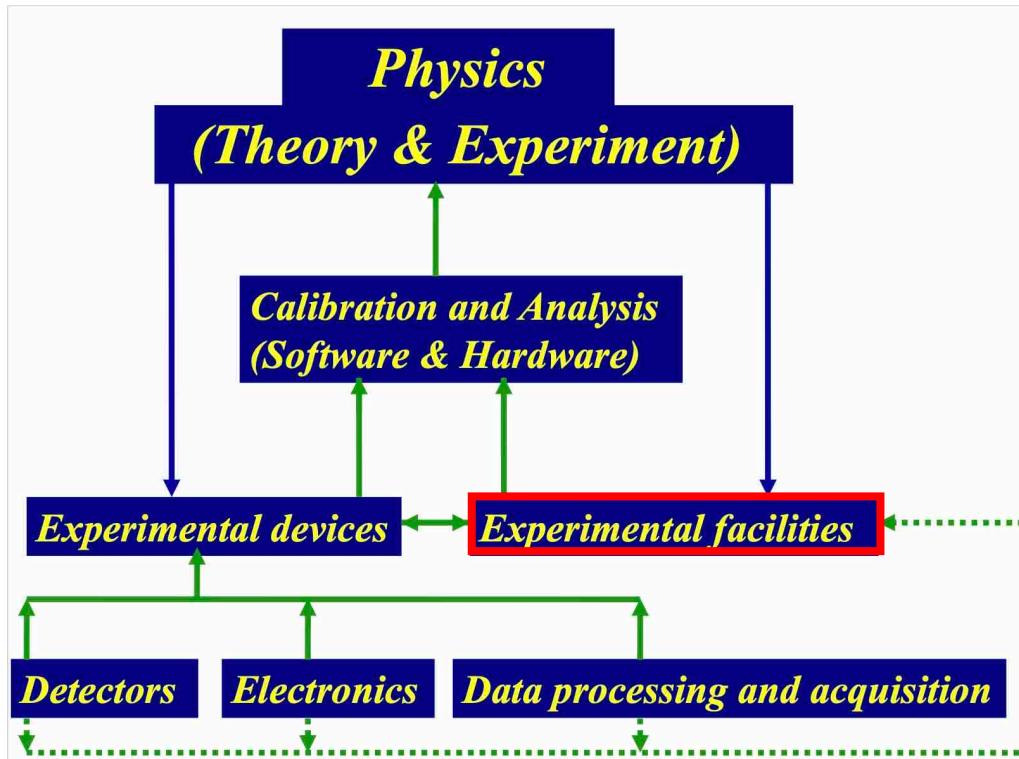
Neutron Stars



Nucleosynthesis



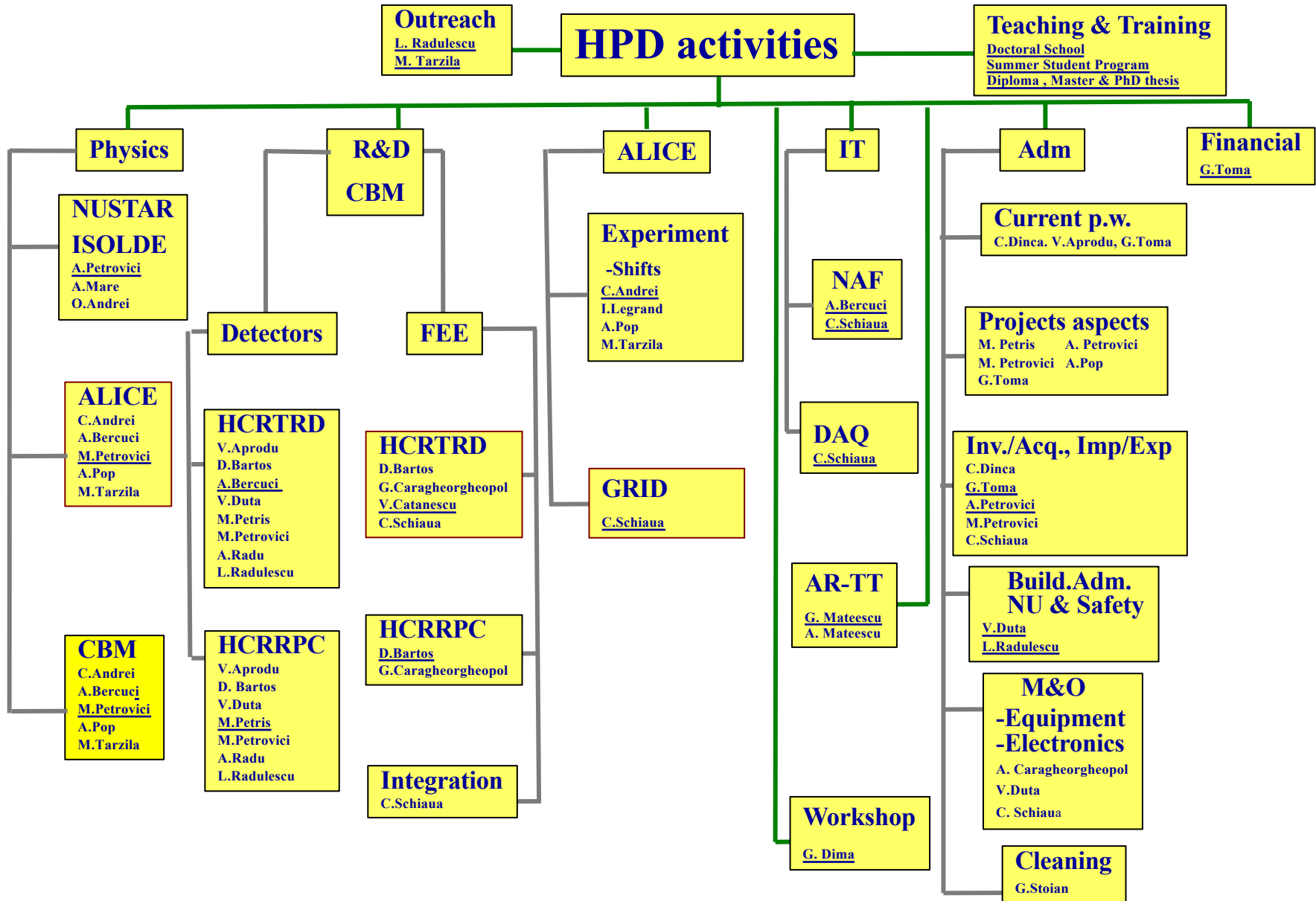
Hadron Physics Department strategy and present manpower



HPD Staff

3 - CS1
5 - CS2
1 - IDT1
2 - IDT2
2 - CS3
1 - CS
1 - Administrator IT
2 - Asistenti cercetare
1 - Fizician
3 - Ingineri
4 - Tehnicienii
1 - Frezor/Strungar
1 - Economist
1 - Ingrijitor

Organizational chart of Hadron Physics Department



2023 achievements

Nuclear Structure and Dynamics

Nuclear Physics **A504** (1989) 277-299
North-Holland, Amsterdam

SHAPE COEXISTENCE AT HIGH SPINS IN THE NUCLEI ^{68}Ge AND $^{72}\text{Se}^*$

A. PETROVICI^{1,2}, K.W. SCHMID², F. GRÜMMER³ and Amand FAESSLER²

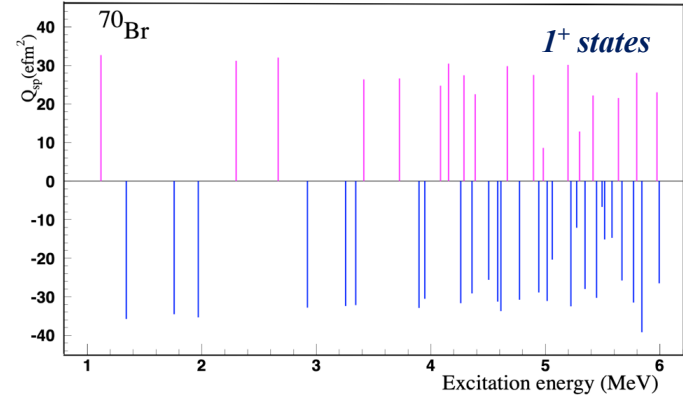
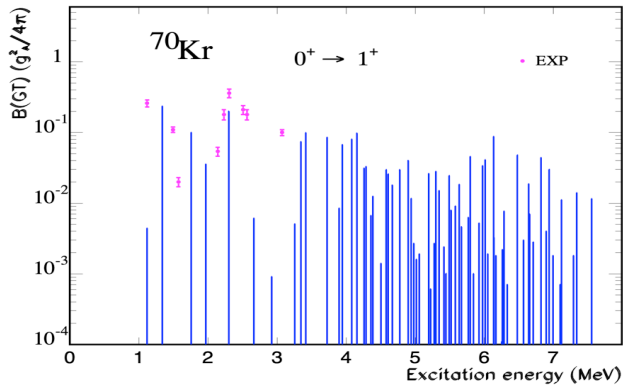
¹ *Institute for Physics and Nuclear Engineering, Bucharest, Romania*

² *Institut für Theoretische Physik, Universität Tübingen, Fed. Rep. Germany*

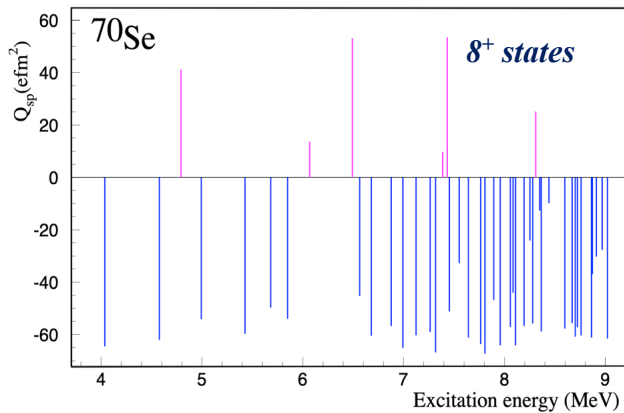
³ *Institut für Kernphysik, Kernforschungsanlage Jülich, Fed. Rep. Germany*

Multifaceted impact of shape coexistence in proton-rich and neutron-rich nuclei within the beyond-mean-field complex Excited Vampir model. Effects on structure, allowed and first-forbidden beta decay of nuclei with relevance for the nucleosynthesis and antineutrino anomaly.

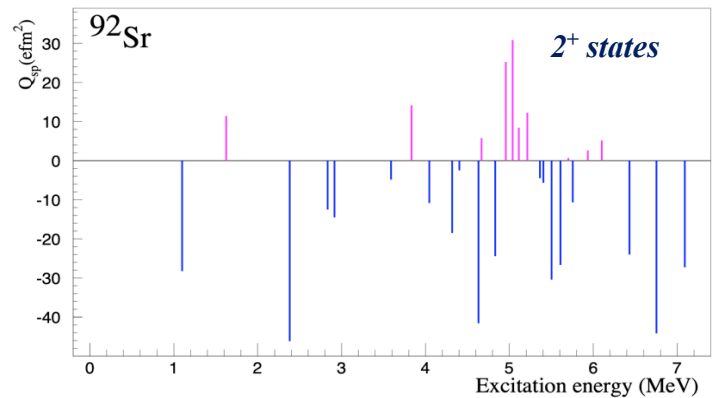
$^{70}\text{Kr} \rightarrow ^{70}\text{Br}$ (GT)



$^{70}\text{Br} \rightarrow ^{70}\text{Se}$ (GT)



$^{92}\text{Rb} \rightarrow ^{92}\text{Sr}$ (first-forbidden decay)



➤ 2 papers submitted for publication

➤ *3 talks at International Conferences*



Carpathian Summer School of Physics, 2-15 July Sinaia



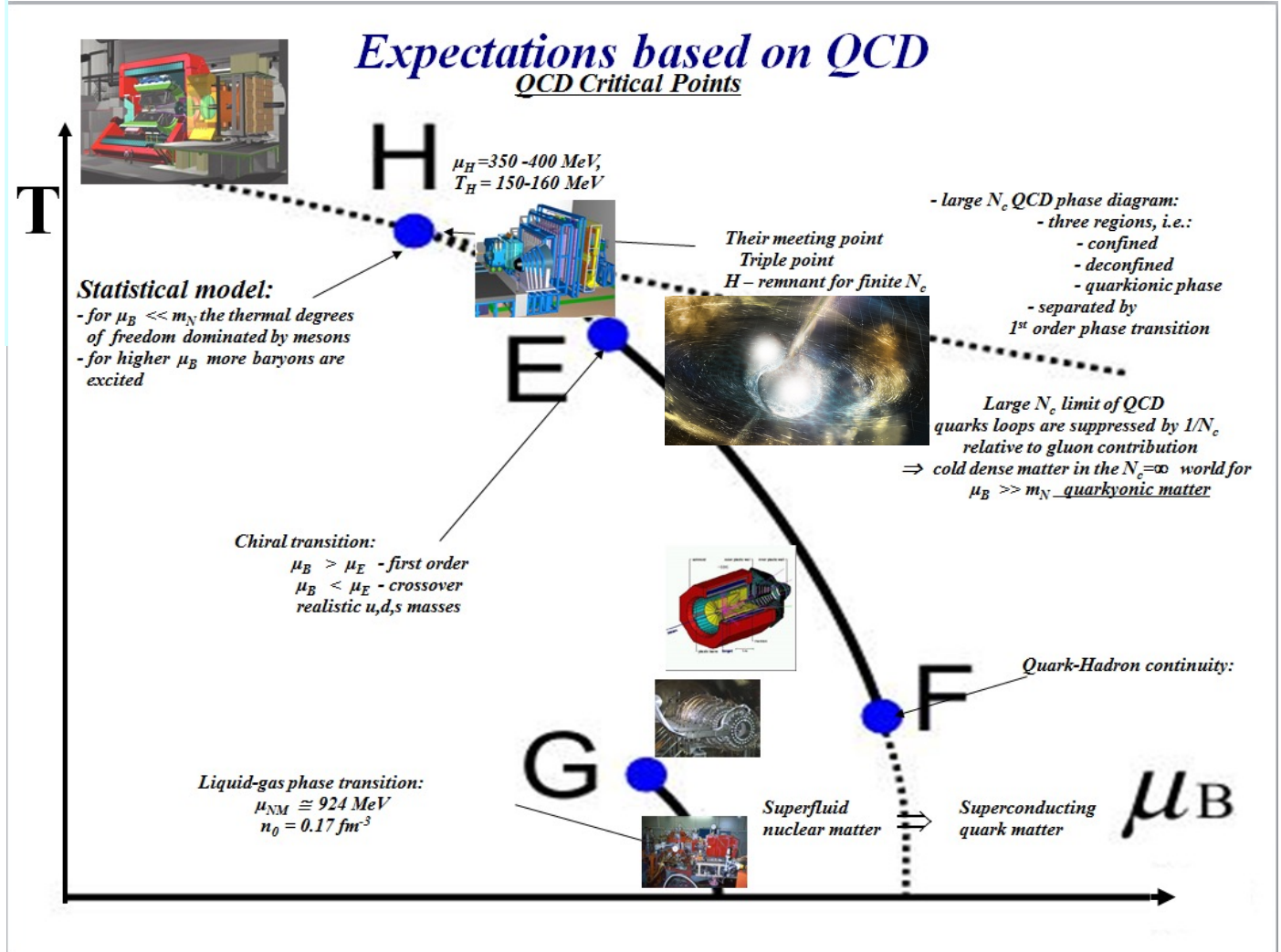
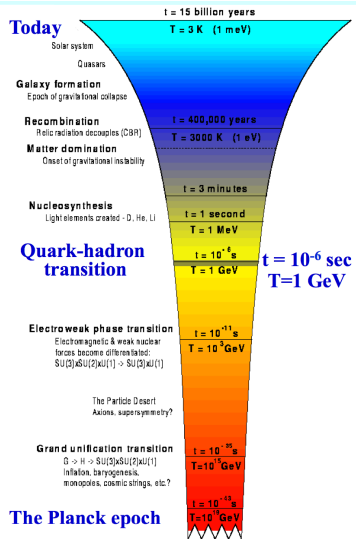
The 17th International Symposium on Capture Gamma-Ray Spectroscopy and Related Topics, CGS17 is the seventeenth in the CGS conference series. Minatec in Grenoble from 17 - 21 July 2023



The NUSTAR Week 2023, October 10-13, IFIN-HH, Magurele, Romania.

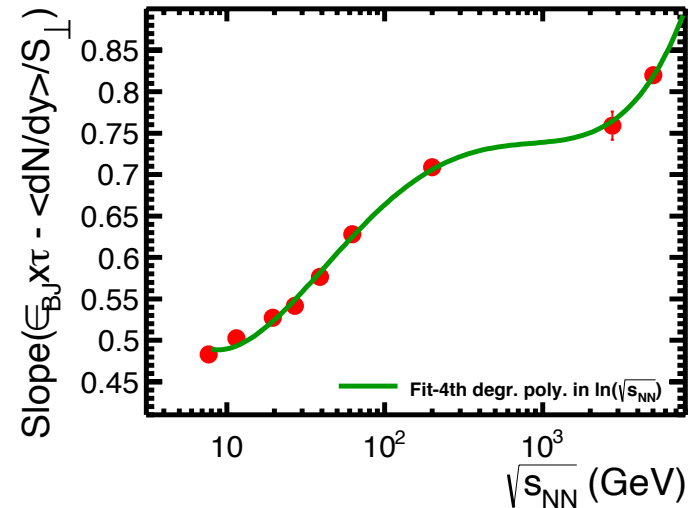
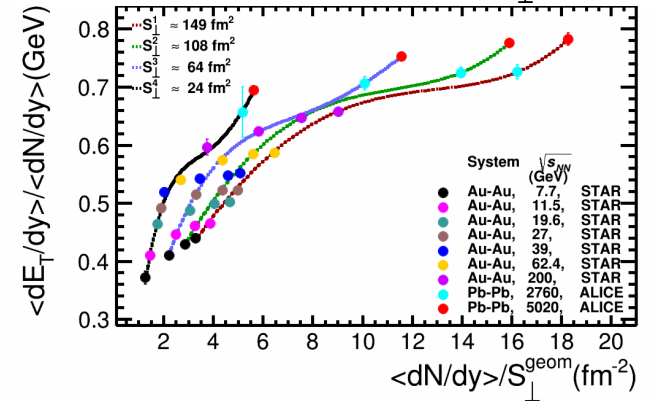
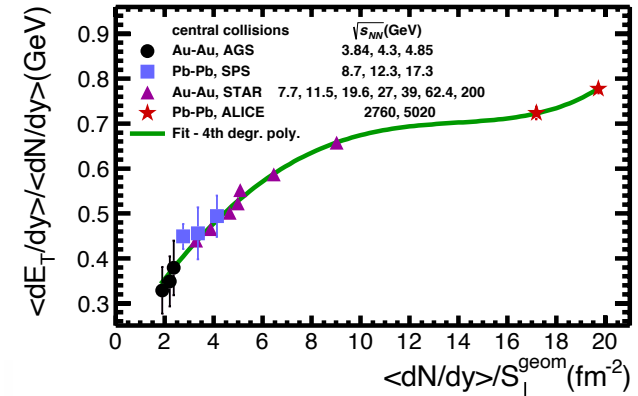
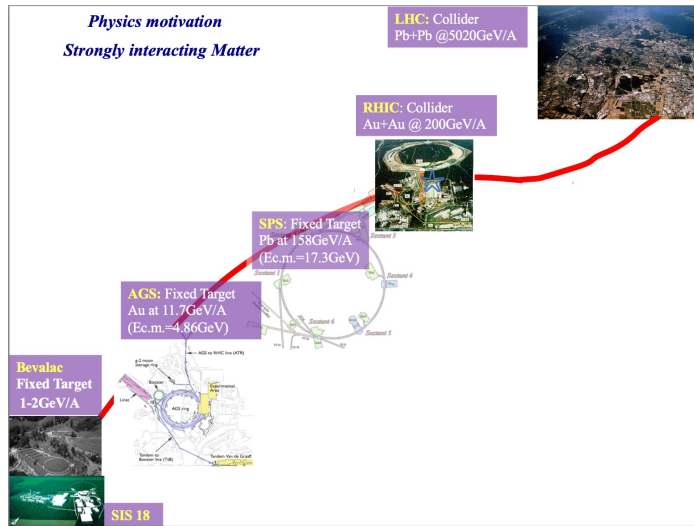
Strongly Interacting Matter

Motivation



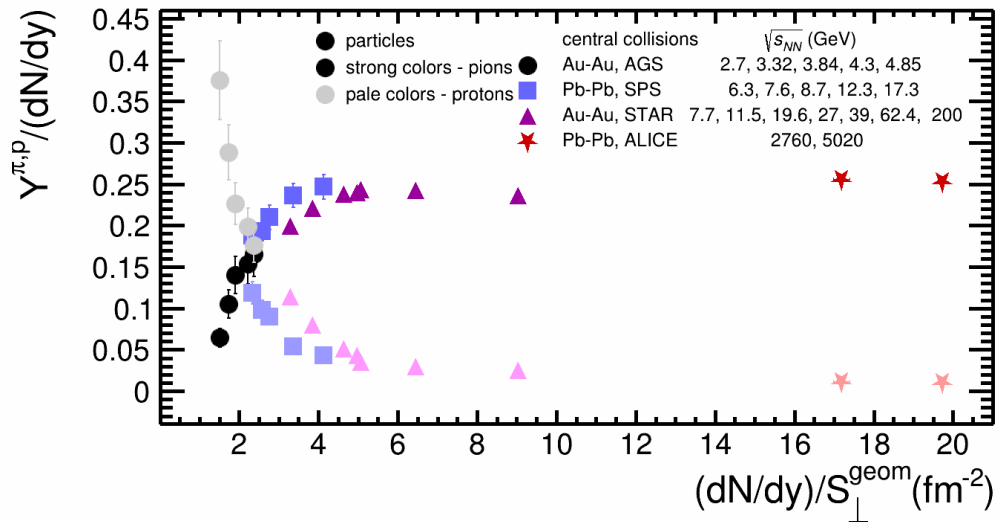
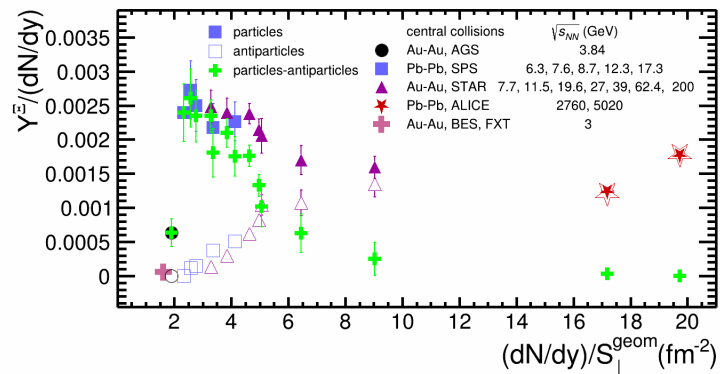
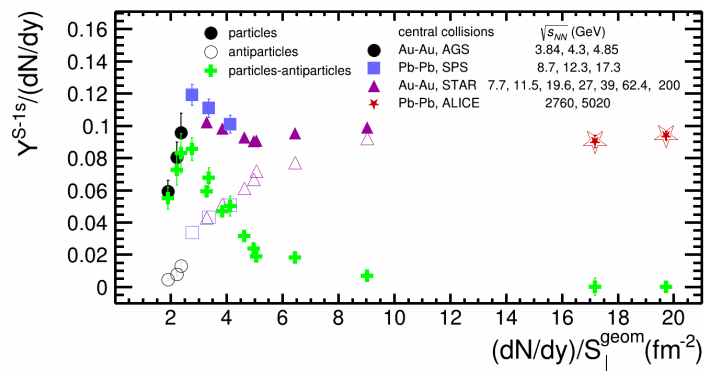
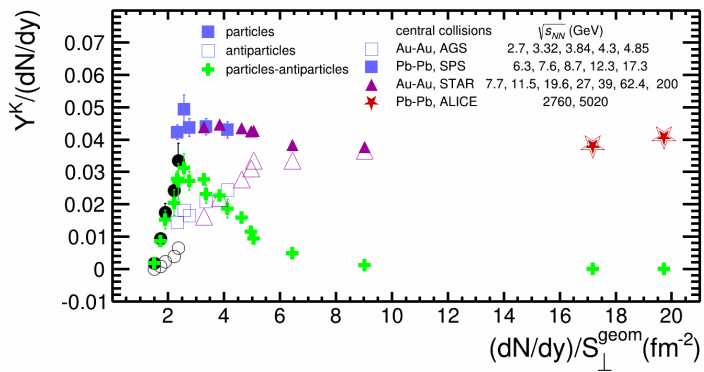
Features of hadronic and deconfined matter from AGS to LHC energies

M.Petrovici and A.Pop, Phys.Rev. C107(2023)034913

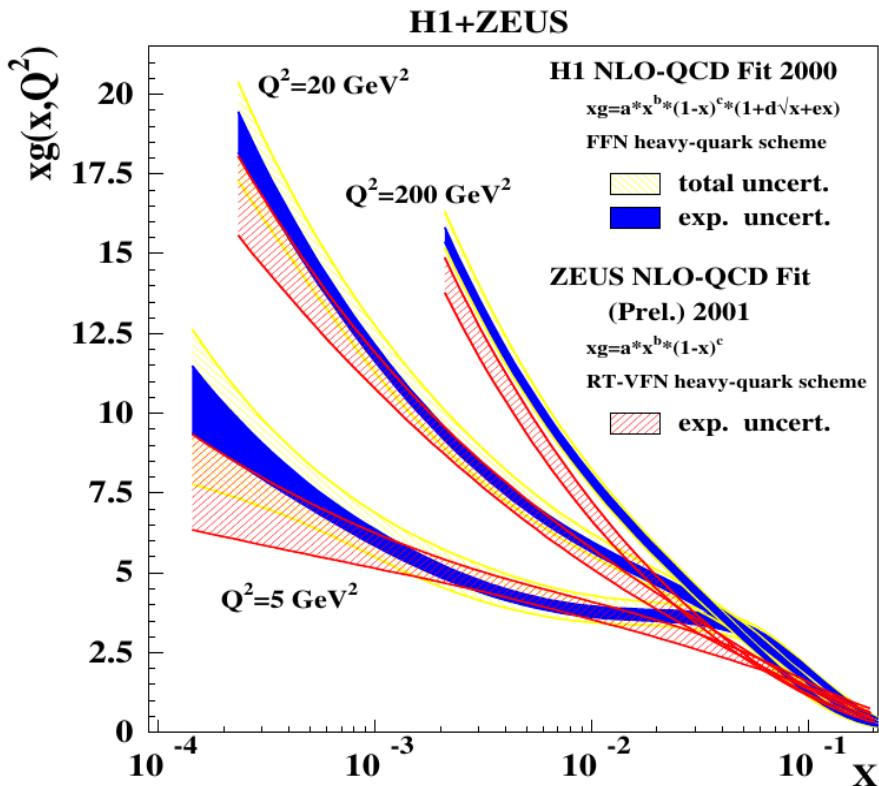


Features of strangeness production in pp and heavy ion collisions

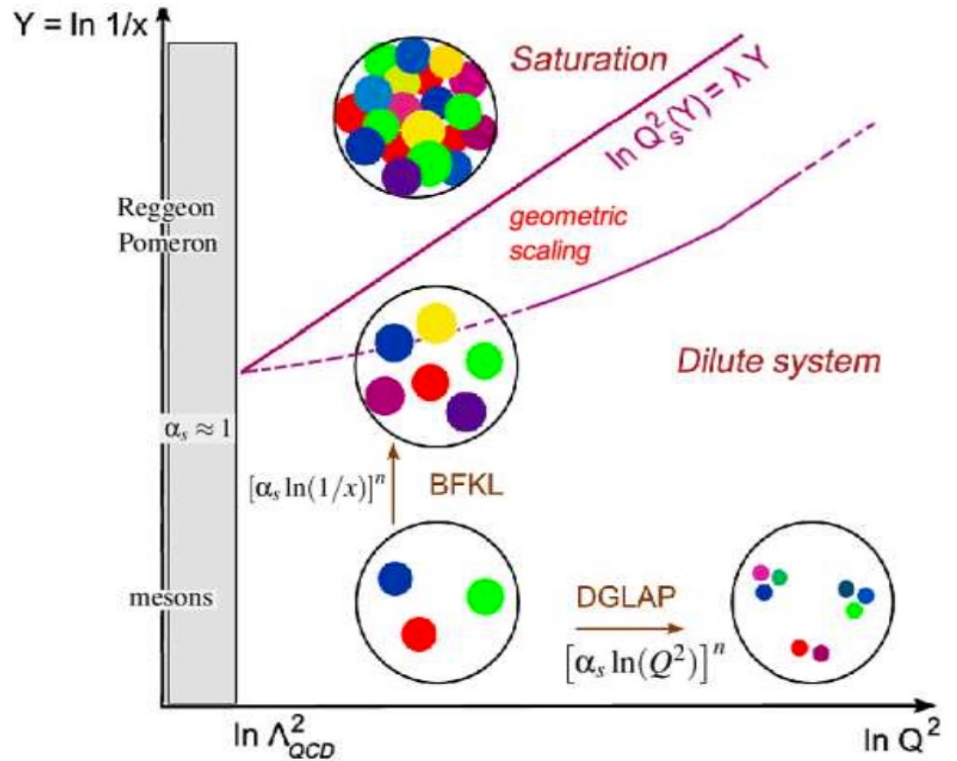
- paper draft close to be finalized



Physics motivation



M.Dittmar et al., Proceedings HERA-LHC Workshop
 arXiv:[hep-ph]0511119



D. d'Enterria, Eur.Phys.J. A31(2007)816

Following A.H. Mueller
 approximations NP A715(2003)20

System	<i>Au-Au</i>	<i>Pb-Pb</i>	<i>Pb-Pb</i>	<i>pp</i>
$\sqrt{s}(GeV)$	200	2700	5020	7000
$\frac{dN_g^{in}}{dyd^2b}(fm^{-2})$	≈ 4.7	≈ 11.8	≈ 15.9	≈ 18.7
f_{in}^g	≈ 0.9	≈ 2.3	≈ 3.1	≈ 3.6

Two charged particle correlations in pp collisions at 13 TeV

charged particles multiplicity and sphericity dependence

$1 \text{ GeV}/c < p_T^{\text{trig}} = p_T^{\text{leading}} < 2 \text{ GeV}/c,$
 $1 \text{ GeV}/c < p_T^{\text{ass}} < 2 \text{ GeV}/c, p_T^{\text{trig}} > p_T^{\text{ass}}$

$N_{\text{ch}}^{\text{mult}}$ for $|\eta| < 0.8;$
 p_T spectra in $|\eta| < 0.5$

Corrected ALICE data

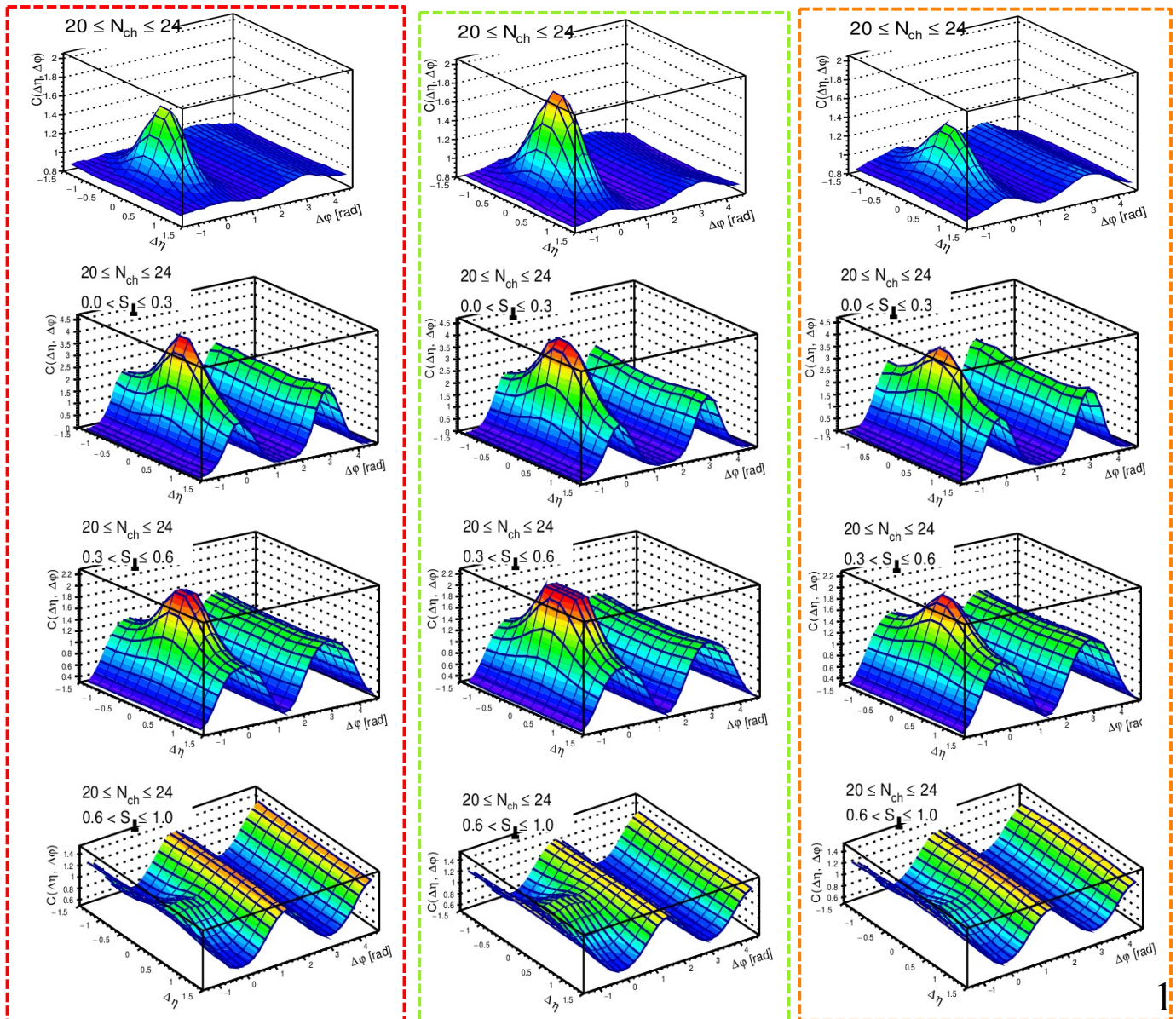
PYTHIA generated

EPOS generated

Low Sphericity events

Mid Sphericity events

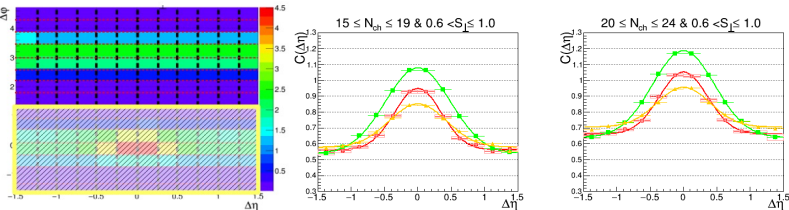
High Sphericity events



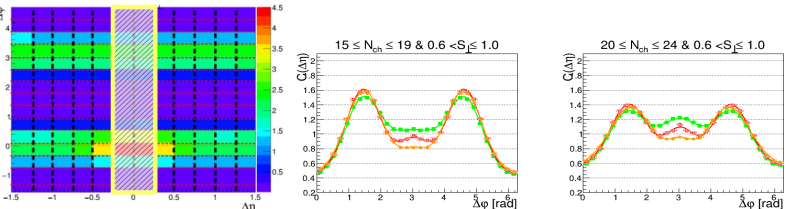
High Sphericity events

- MC comparison

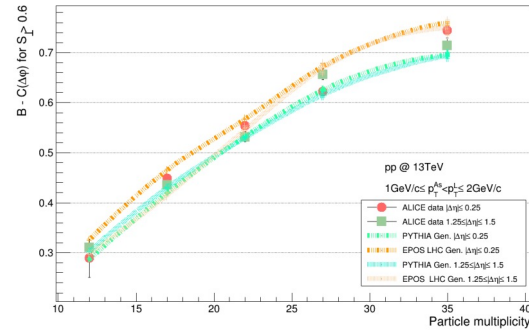
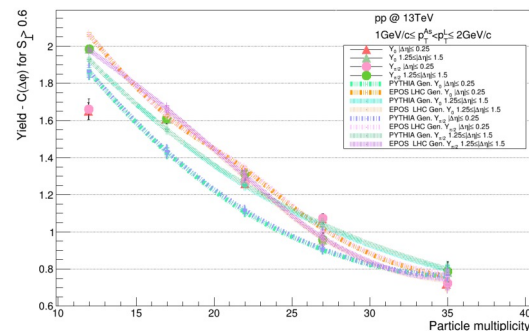
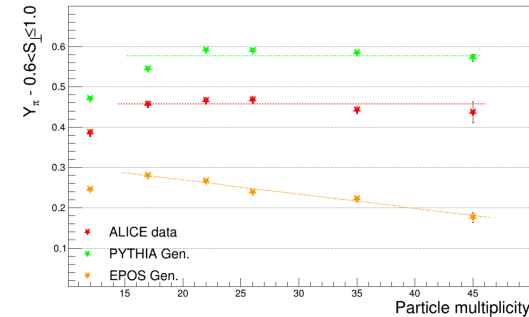
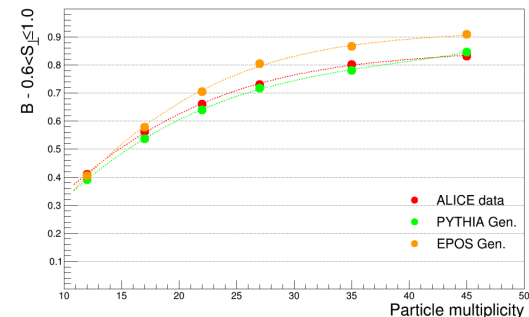
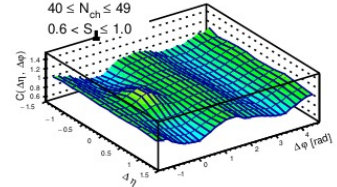
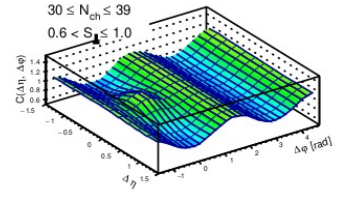
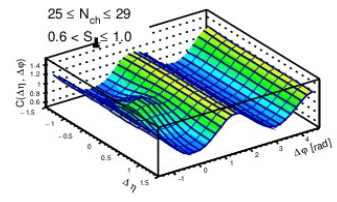
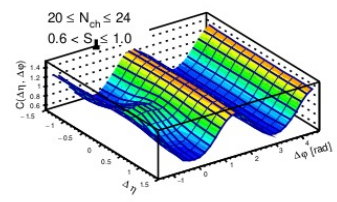
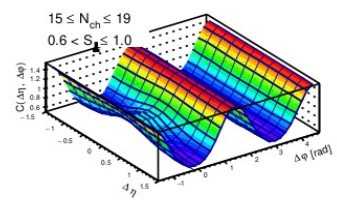
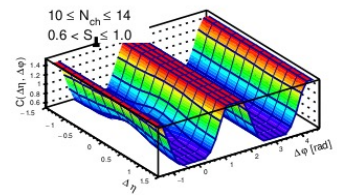
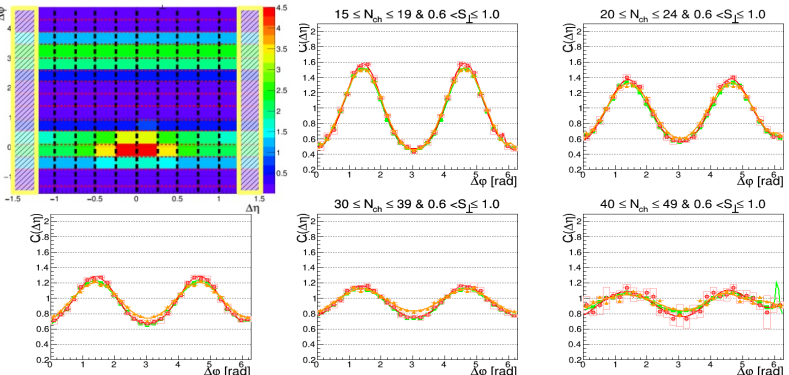
$-\pi/2 \leq \Delta\varphi \leq \pi/2$



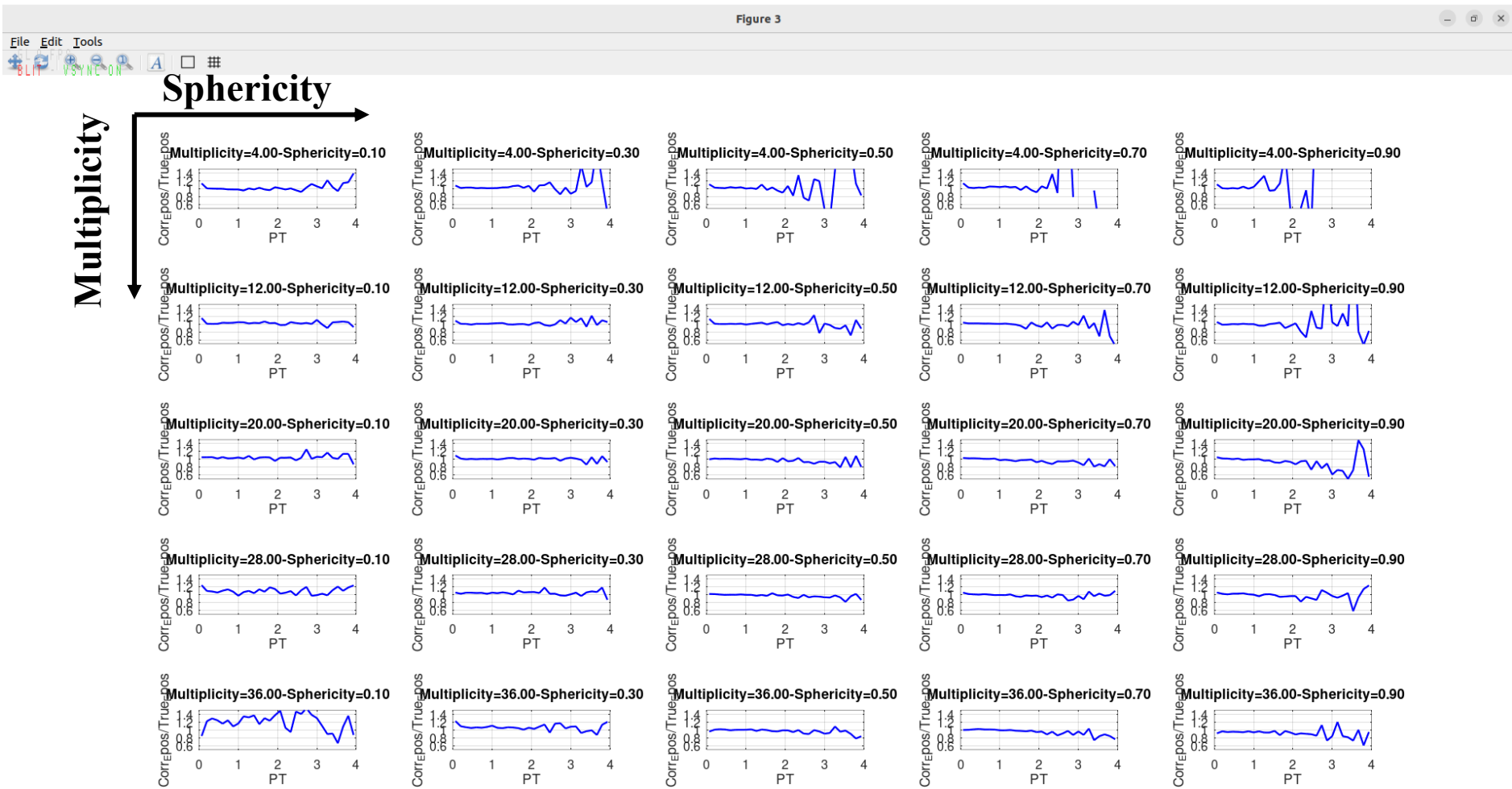
$-0.25 \leq \Delta\eta \leq 0.25$



$1.25 \leq |\Delta\eta| \leq 1.5$

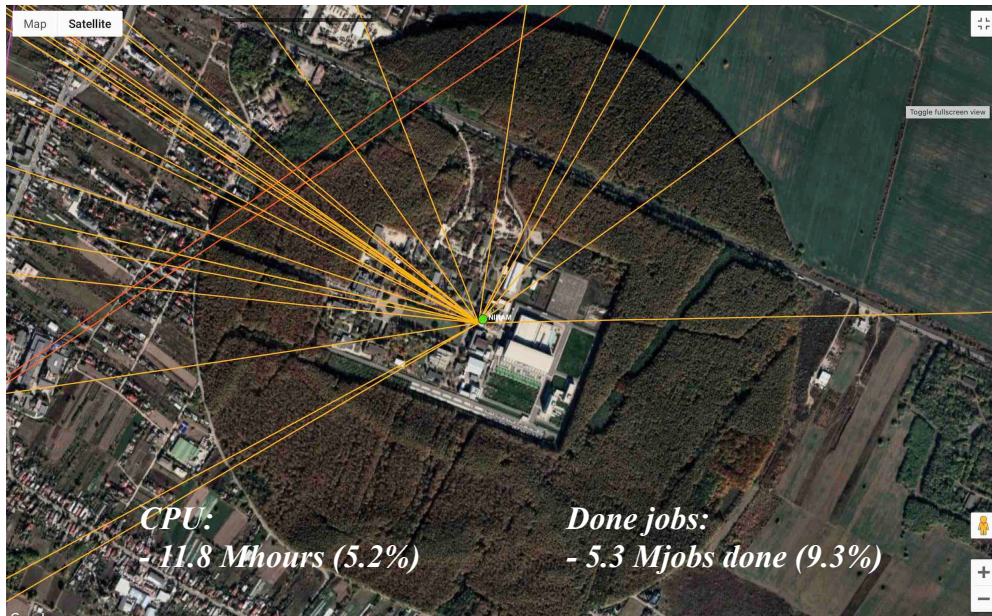


Charged particle p_T spectra - multiplicity & event shape dependence in pp collisions at 13 TeV (closure test)



NIHAM Data Centre

Contribution to ALICE GRID



- *NIHAM Data Centre continued to be one of the most efficient among Tier2s ALICE GRID centre.*
- *NIHAM Data Centre is consider to join the analysis data centers.*
- *Several maintenance and upgrade activities were done in order to keep its performance at the highest standards.*

Run coordinator presentation



Experimental measurements with the ALICE detector:

- 39 (79 %) Run manager (1 block)
- shifts at the ALICE Experiment: SL (5 blocks) and DCS (1 block)
- Activities of general interest for the ALICE experiment: “service work”: 0.5 (FLP) + 0.167 (Run Manager).

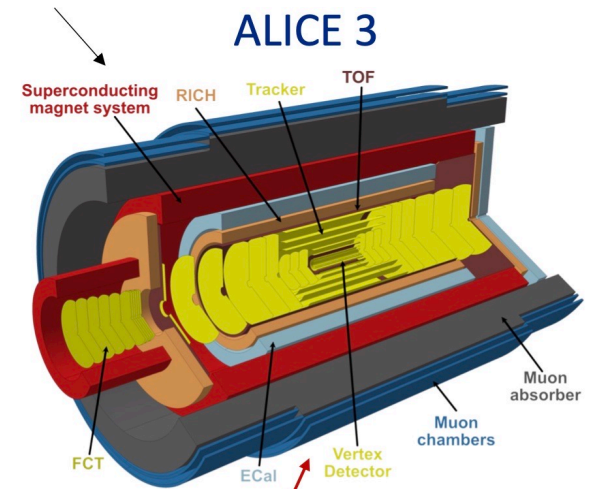
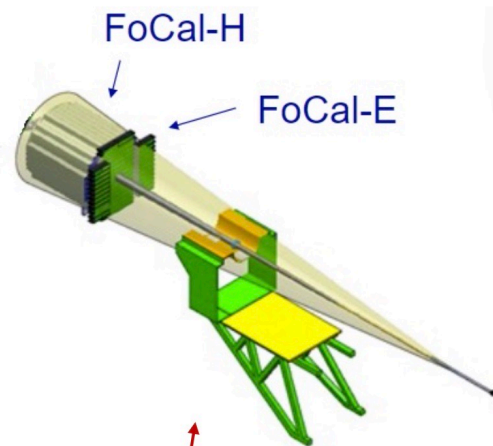
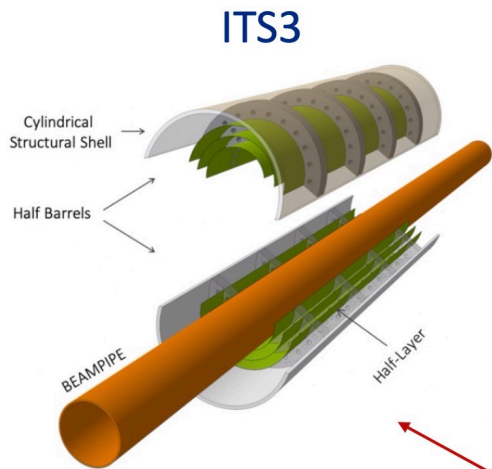
ALICE-TPC Upgrade Party



Talks, papers, conferences, reviews

- *What is really new at LHC energies*
M. Petrovici, C.Andrei, A.Herghelegiu, A.Lindner, A.Pop and M.Tarzila
World Quantum Day, April 27, 2023, IFIN-HH
- *What is really new at LHC energies*
M. Petrovici, C. Andrei, A. Herghelegiu, A. Lindner, A. Pop, M. Tarzila, V. Topor Pop
Invited talk at Carpathian Summer School of Physics, July 2-15, 2023, Sinaia <https://indico.nipne.ro/event/230/sessions/43/#20230711>
- *A short journey through heavy ion physics, Experimental results vs. Expectations based on theory*
M. Petrovici
Invited lecture at the CBM Juniors' day, September 24, 2023 <https://indico.gsi.de/event/18056/>
- *ALICE upgrades during the LHC Long Shutdown, ALICE Collaboration, arXiv:2302.01238[physics.ins-det]*
- *ALICE 3: potential Romanian contribution(s) M. Petrovici (IFIN-HH), A. Dobrin (ISS)*
ALICE Upgrade Week May 8th, 2023
https://indico.cern.ch/event/1267757/contributions/539373/attachments/2644436/4577095/auw_100523.pdf
- *Co-authors to 57 ALICE published papers*
- *Contribution to 14 conference presentations on behalf of ALICE Collaboration*
- *2 institutional reviews for 2 ALICE papers were done*
- *Review committee members for 3 Analysis Notes*

ALICE future

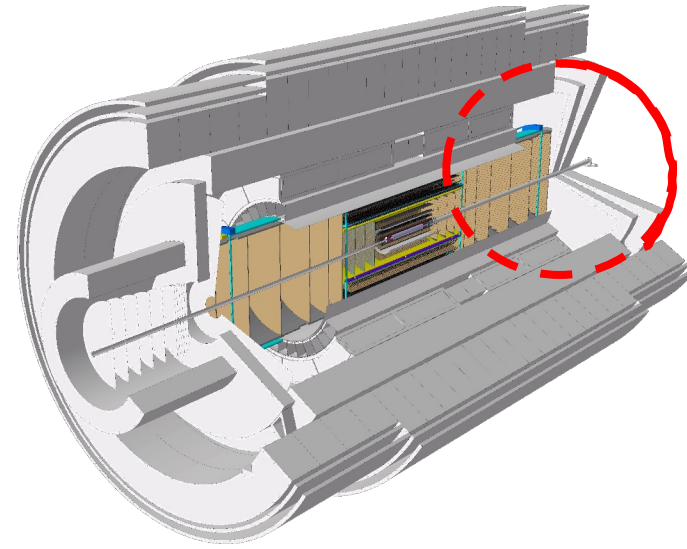
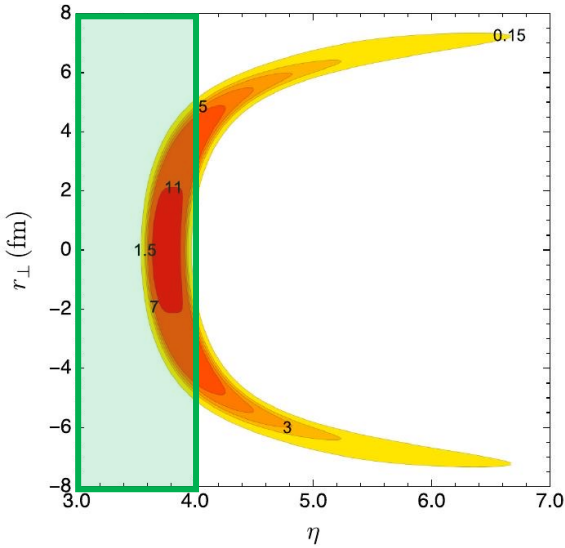


Our proposal (in collaboration with ISS)

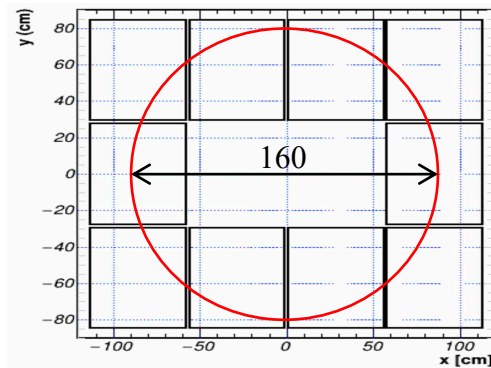
Large Baryon densities outside the central rapidity region

Forward rapidity tracker and ToF

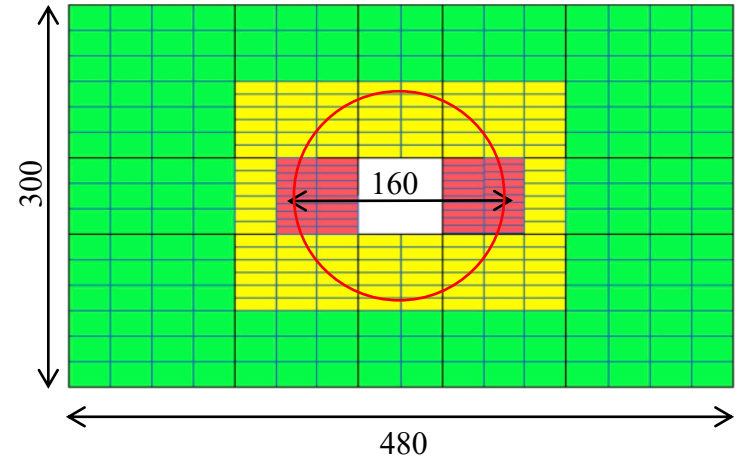
Pb-Pb at $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 2.76$ TeV



Inner zone of CBM-TRD based on MWPC-2D



Inner zone of CBM-ToF based on MSMGRPCs



M. Li and I. Kapusta, PHYS.REV. C99(2019)014906

Fondazione Bruno Kessler Custom Silicon Photomultipliers



Detector-grade clean-room, 6 inches, class 10 and 100



Silicon Photomultipliers account for a significant portion of the detectors fabricated here.



Private Research Foundation

- ~400 researchers in different fields, ranging from Microelectronics to Information Technology
- 50% funding from local government
- 50% self-funding rate
 - 25% from publicly funded research
 - 25% from collaboration with companies

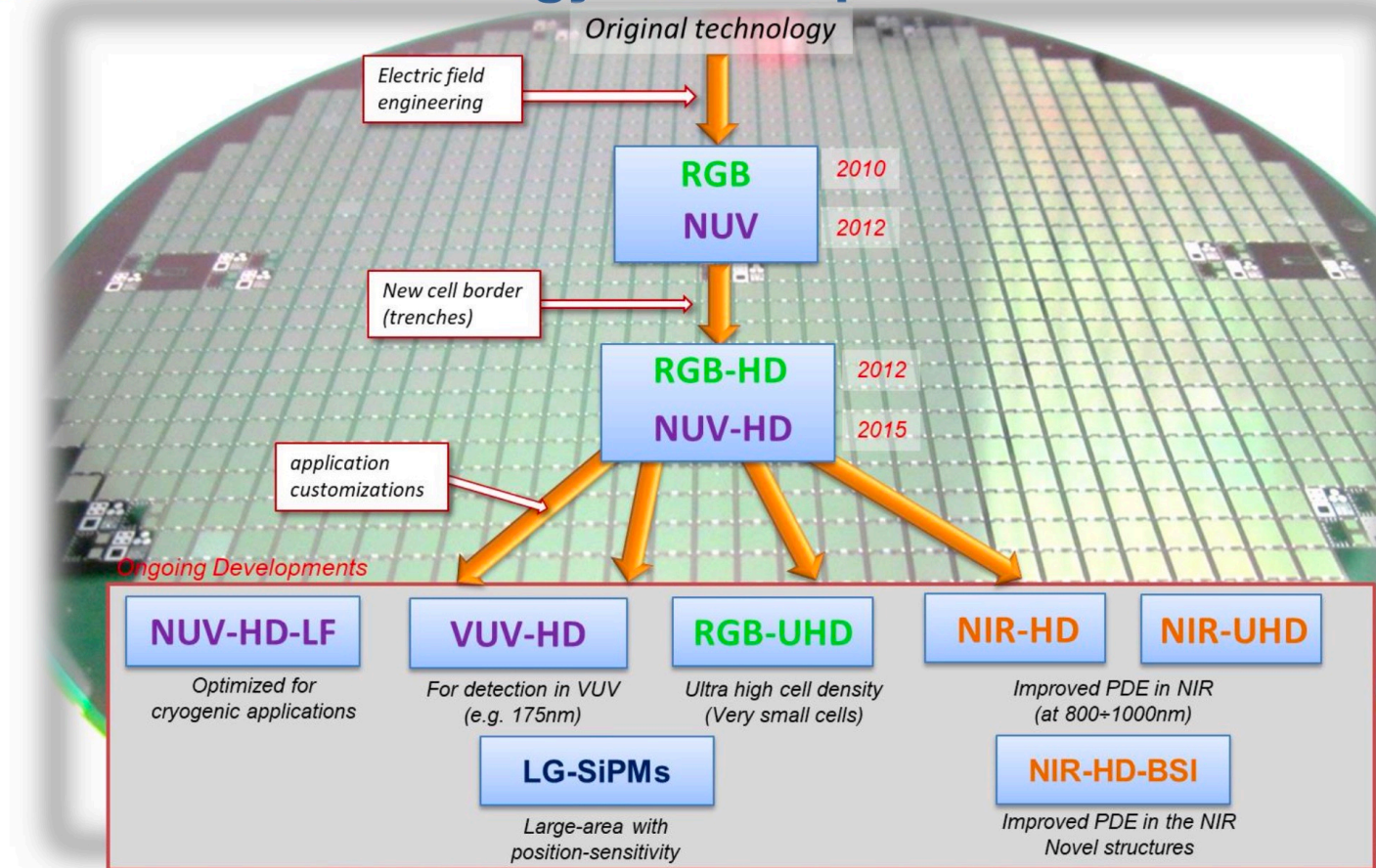
FBK is typically interested in R&D activities and collaborations to improve and customize SiPM technology for specific applications.

Large area productions can be carried out in FBK (up to ~5 sqm) or relying on external partners (low cost): success stories of technology transfers.



Fondazione Bruno Kessler

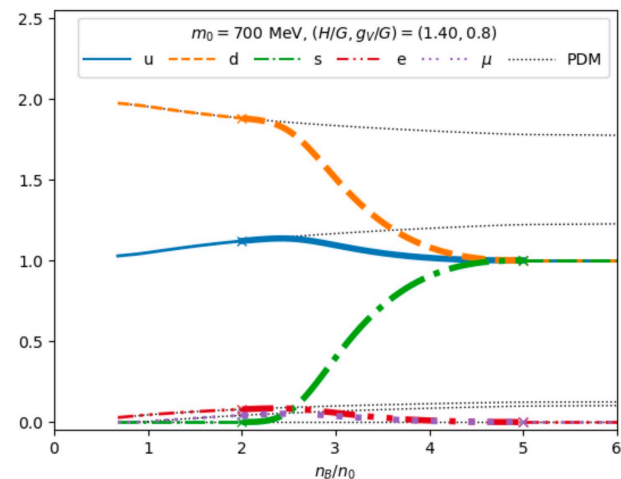
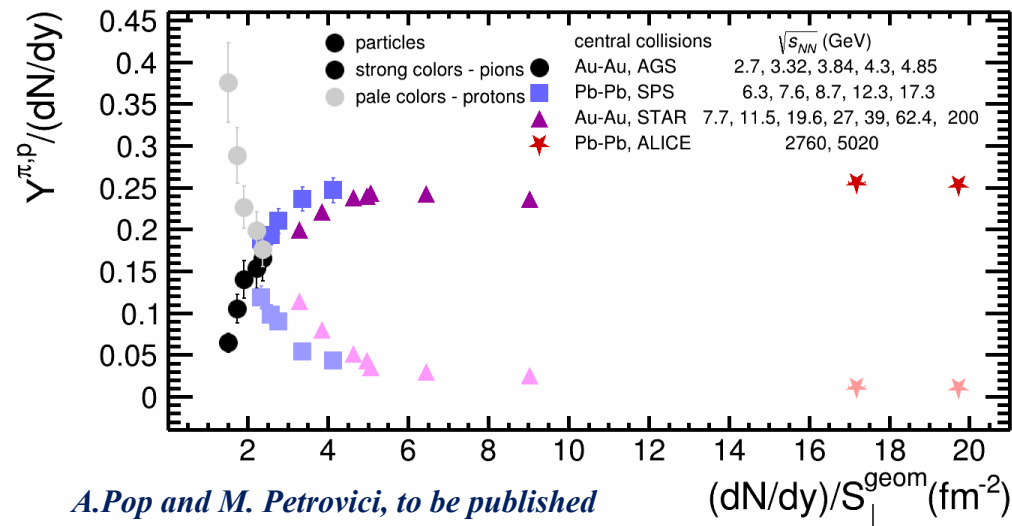
Custom SiPM technology roadmap



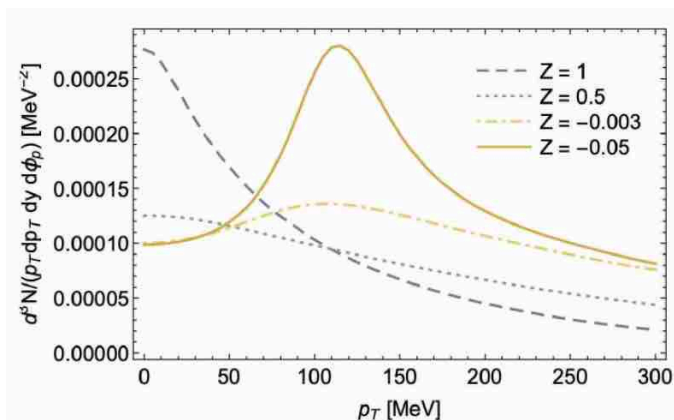
*R&D Activities
&
Steps towards construction & tests
of
CBM ToF & TRD subdetectors
for
CBM Experiment @ FAIR*

Why CBM Experiment @ FAIR (SIS100)

Matter composition n_f/n_B ($f = u, d, s$) and n_l/n_B as functions of the baryon density.

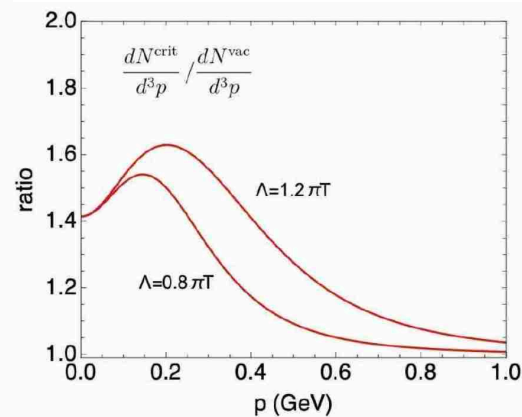


M. Takuya et al, Symmetry, March 17, 2023



Regimes with periodic spatial modulations can occur at high μ_B

R.D. Pisarski and F. Rennecke, Phys.Rev.Lett. 127(2021)152302

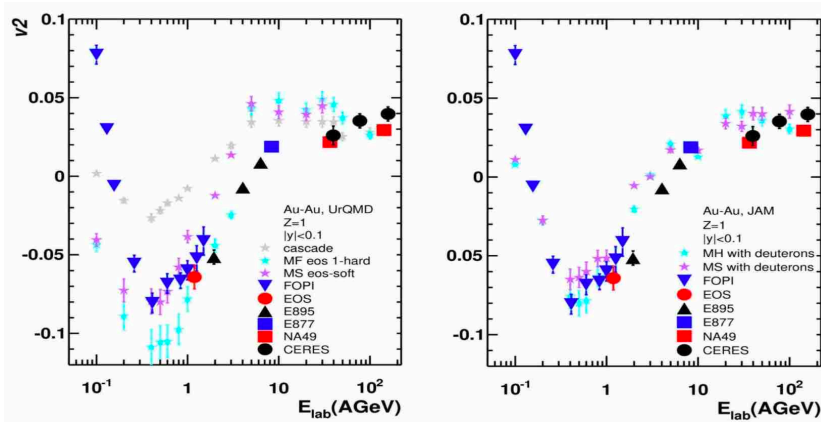


The enhanced yield of soft pions near the chiral critical point

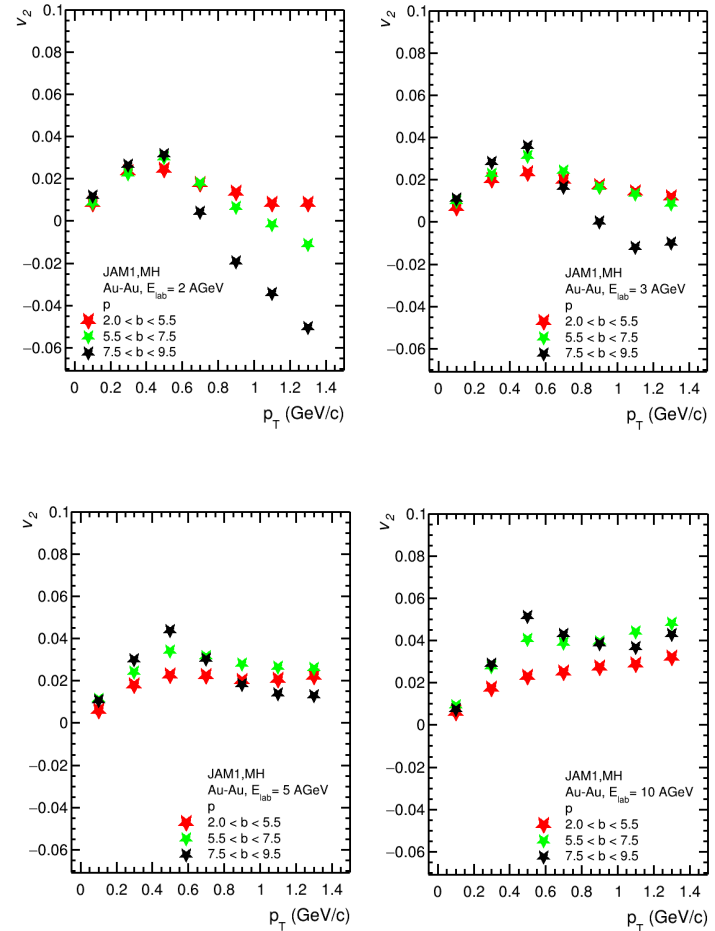
E. Grossi et al., arXiv:2101.10847[nucl-th]

Why CBM Experiment @ FAIR (SIS100)

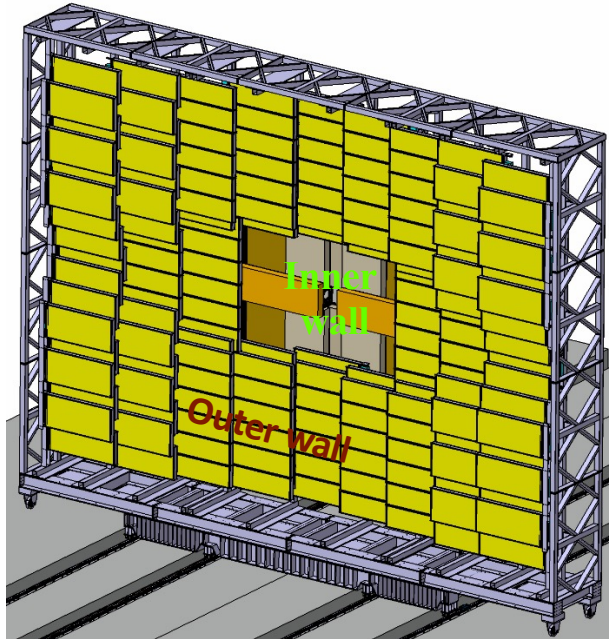
*v_2 - collision energy, centrality
and p_T dependence*



*Elliptic flow v_2 , for $Z=1$ particles
as a function of collision energy*

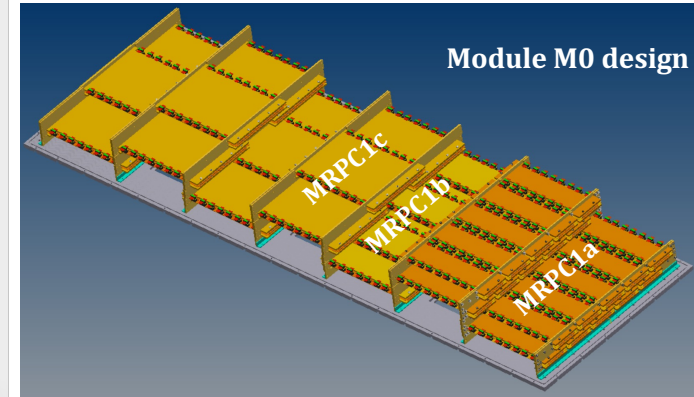
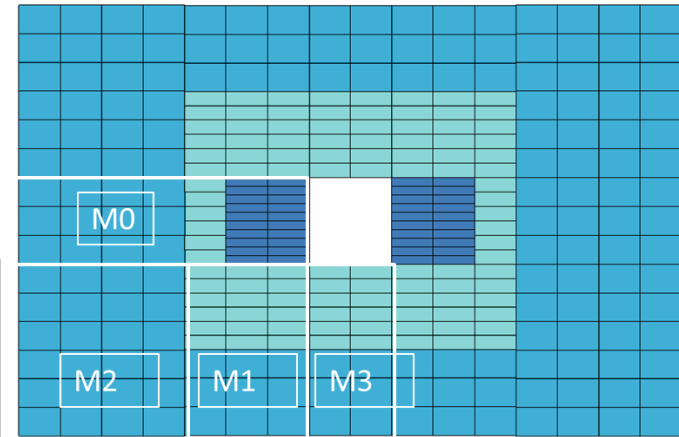
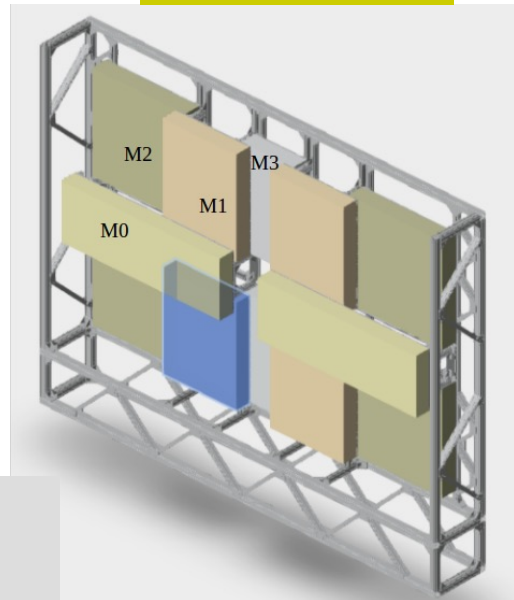


CBM – TOF inner wall



CBM-TOF inner wall

- ~15 m² area
- 12 modules
- 4 types



CBM – TOF Technical Design Report, October 2014

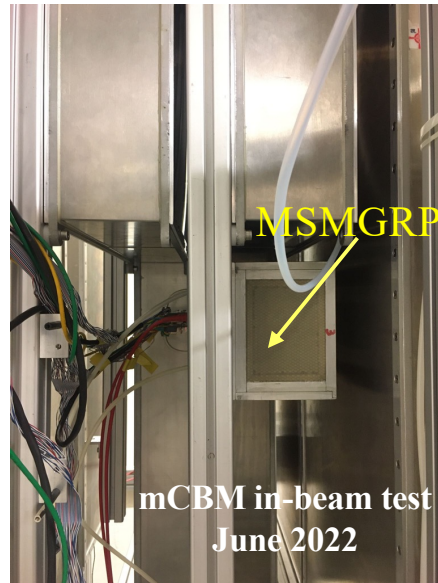
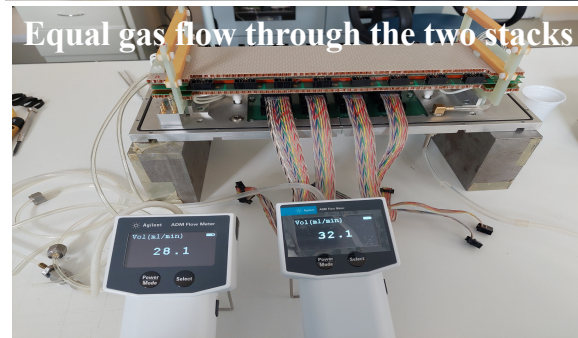
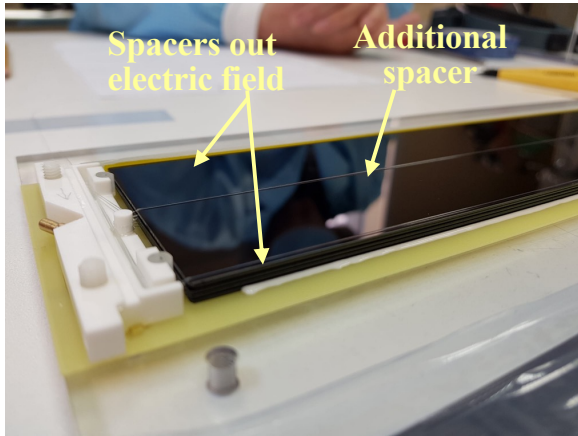
CBM-ToF Requirements

- Full system time resolution $\sigma_T \sim 80$ ps
- Efficiency > 95%
- Rate capability ≈ 50 kHz/cm²
- Polar angular range 2.5° – 25°
- Active area of 120 m²
- Occupancy < 5%
- Low power electronics (~120.000 channels)
- Free streaming data acquisition

Our R&D activity → MSMGRPCs for the inner wall

⋮	MRPC1c (196 mm)	MRPC1b (96 mm)	MRPC1a (56 mm)	Total
No. RPCs	168	108	40	316
No. channels	10752	6912	2560	20,224

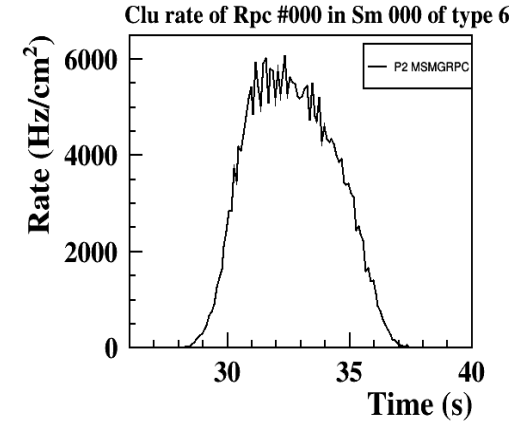
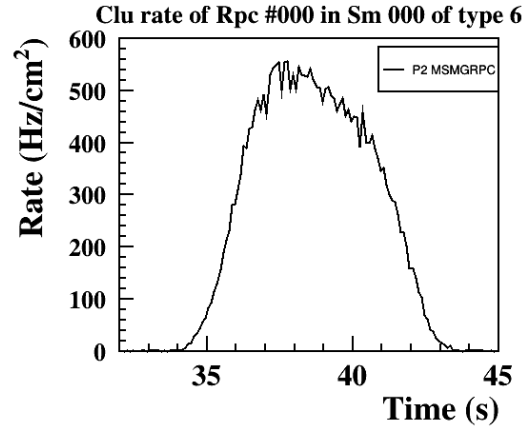
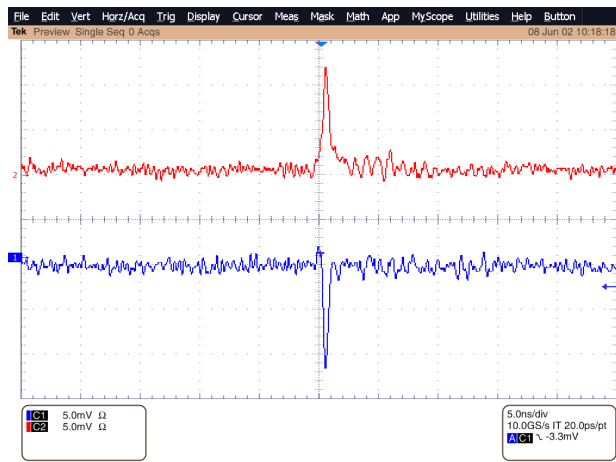
Prototype with a directed flow – 100% gas transmission



**Dark current up to 2 x 6.4 kV
before HR test < 10 nA
after HR test < 10 nA**

**Negligible dark counting rate
after HR test**

Data analysis in progress

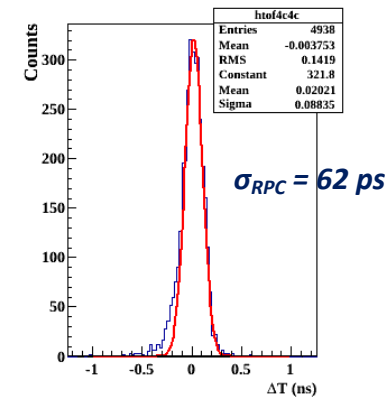
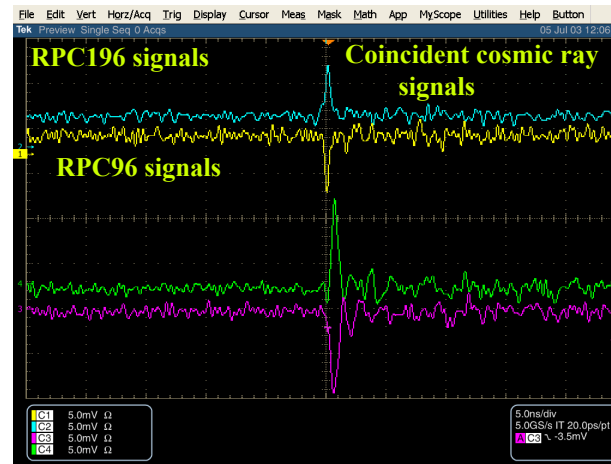
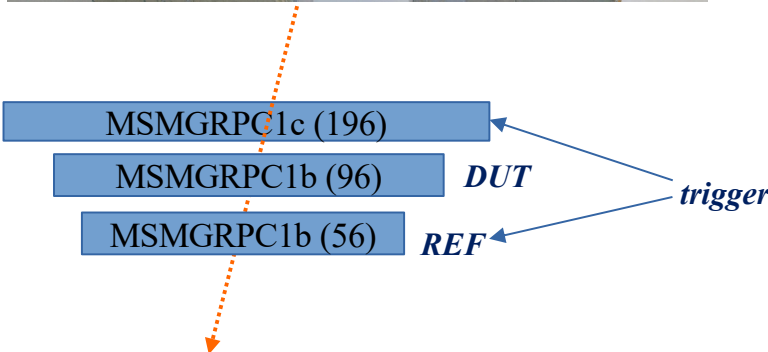
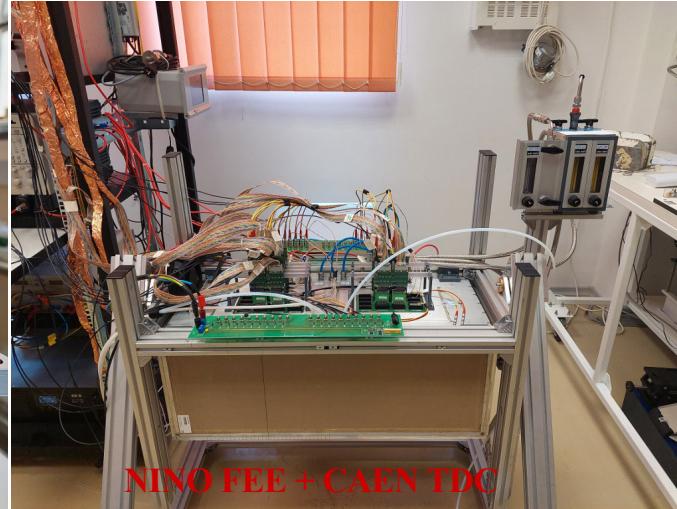
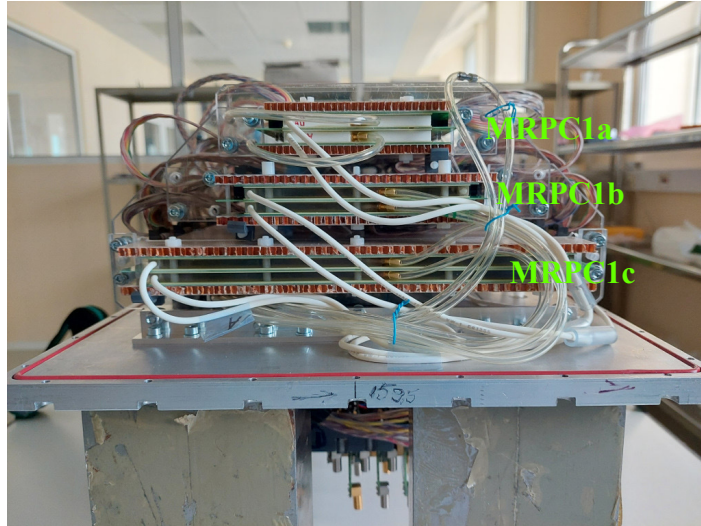


Au(65+) + Au at 1.13 AGeV, 2.5mm Au target/0.4mm/4mm Ni target
Rate scan (HR) -> intensity per spill: 1×10^7 , 3×10^7 , 1×10^8 , 3x to 4×10^8
Exposure to the highest delivered counting rate for ~8 hours

Cosmic - ray tests of the direct flow prototypes

Direct flow MSMGRPC stack

Experimental setup for cosmic rays test



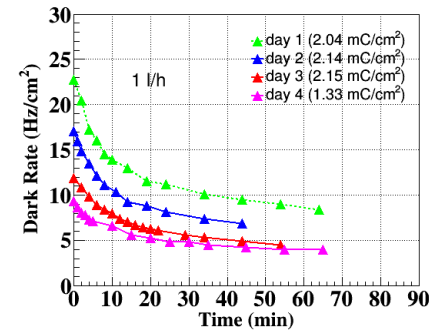
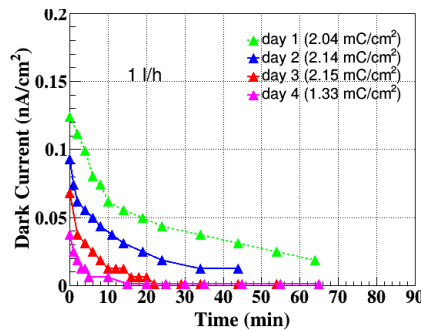
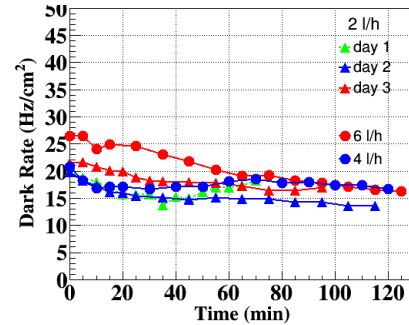
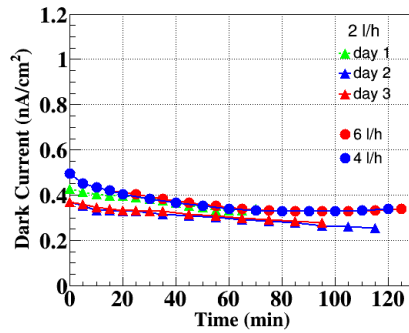
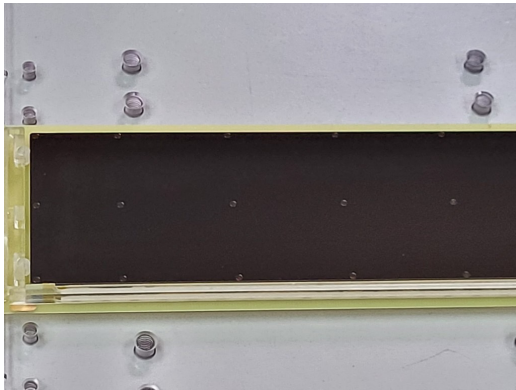
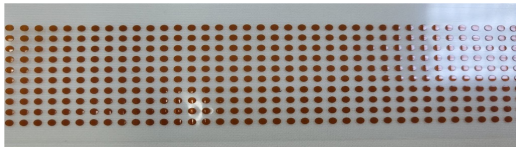
Efficiency = 94.8%

Cosmic - ray tests of the direct flow prototypes

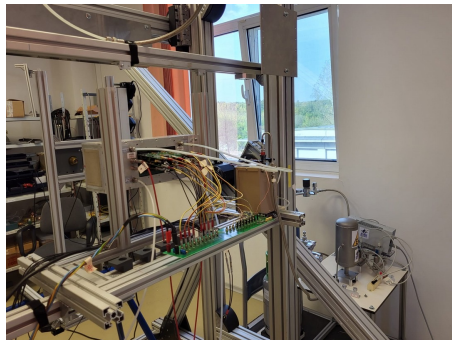
Home made rectangular discrete spacers
2 mm x 2 mm, 200 μ m thickness



Disk geometry discrete spacers
 $\phi=2$ mm, 170 μ m thickness

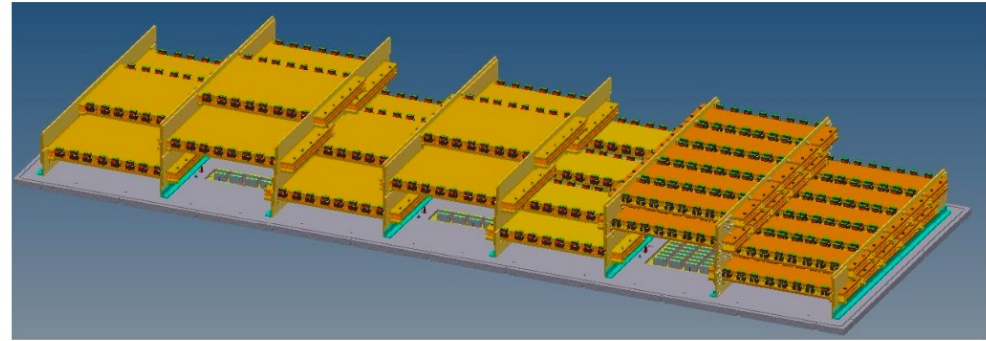
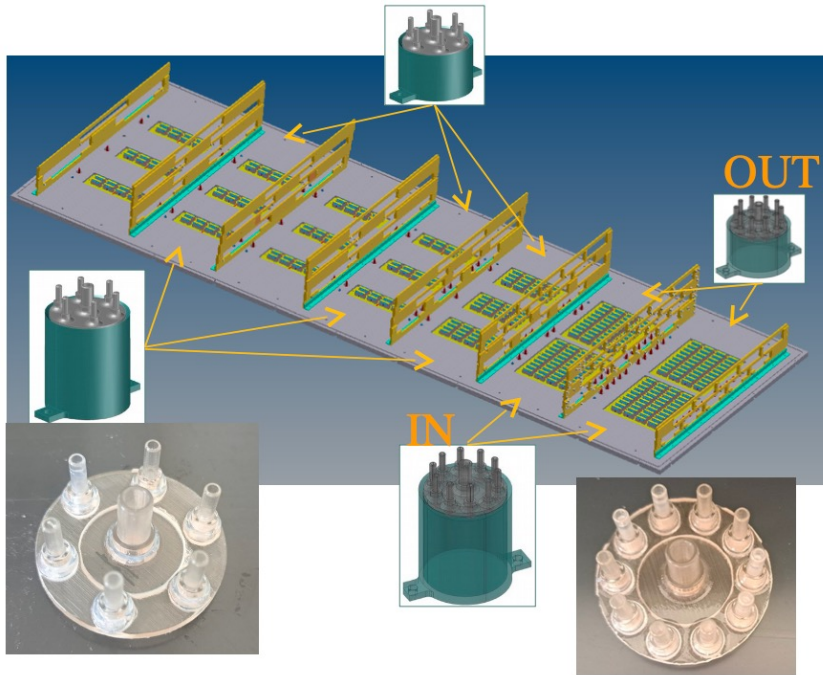


Installed & waiting for beam @ mCBM

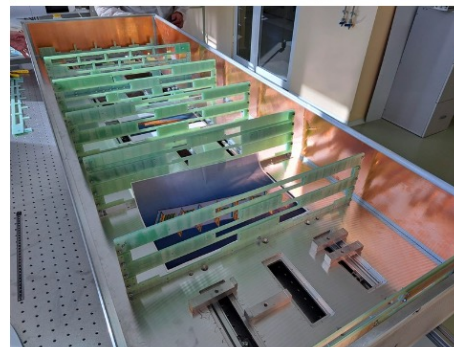
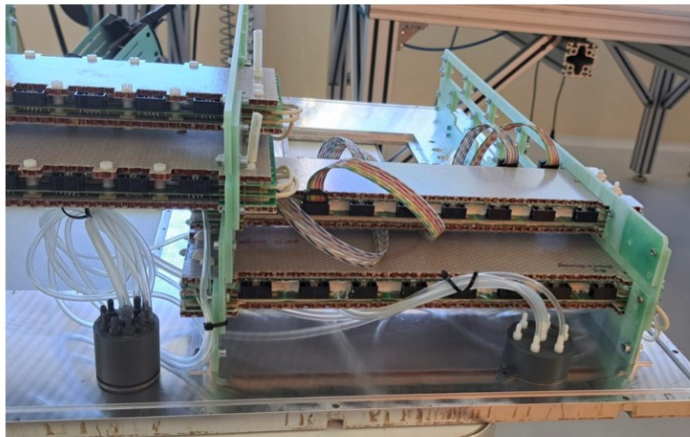


CBM – TOF inner wall

M0 structure and components



Six/ten gas pipes distributors printed 3D



➤ *Papers*

1. *M. Petris et al., High time resolution, two-dimensional position sensitive MSMGRPC for high energy physics experiments, Nucl. Instrum. Meth. A, **1045**, (2023), 167621*
2. *V. Aprodu et al., Aging suppression, high time resolution and 2D-position sensitive Multi-Strip Multi-Gap Resistive Plate Counter for high rate experiments, Nucl. Instrum. Meth. A, **1049** (2023), 168098*

➤ *Conferences*

1. *M. Petris et al., Aging suppression timing Multi-Strip Multi-Gap Resistive Plate Counter for high counting rate experiments, 3 International Aging Conference on Detector Stability and Aging Phenomena in Gaseous Detectors, 6 – 10 November 2023, CERN, Geneva.*



➤ *Contributions at CBM Progress Reports*

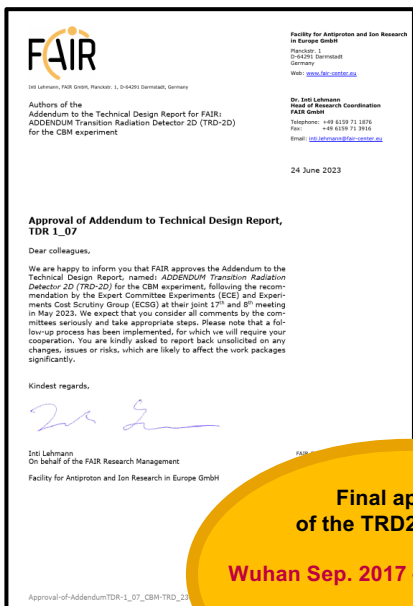
CBM Progress Report 2022 (2023): <https://dx.doi.org/10.15120/GSI-2023-00384>

1. *M. Petris et al., In-beam test in the mCBM setup of the high time resolution and 2D-position sensitive MSMGRPC for high rate experiments, pg. 125*
2. *V. Aprodu et al., Aging suppression for high time resolution and 2D-position sensitive Multi-Strip Multi-Gap Resistive Plate Counter in high irradiation dose, pg. 123*

➤ *Presentations at CBM Collaboration meeting*

1. *M. Petris et al.,
Status and plans for the CBM-TOF inner wall
41st CBM Collaboration Meeting, 6 – 10 March 2023, Darmstadt, Germany.*
2. *D. Dorobantu et al.
Latest results on aging studies of MSMGRPC for the inner zone of the CBM – TOF
42nd CBM Collaboration Meeting, 24 – 29 September 2023, Bucharest, Romania*
3. *M. Petris et al.
In-house tests of the direct gas flow prototypes for the CBM-TOF inner wall
42nd CBM Collaboration Meeting, 24 – 29 September 2023, Bucharest, Romania*
4. *L. Radulescu et al.
Status of the M0 module construction
42nd CBM Collaboration Meeting, 24 – 29 September 2023, Bucharest, Romania*

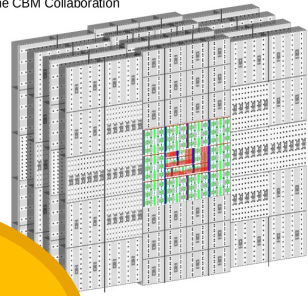
TRD-2D – first results



Technical Design Report for the CBM

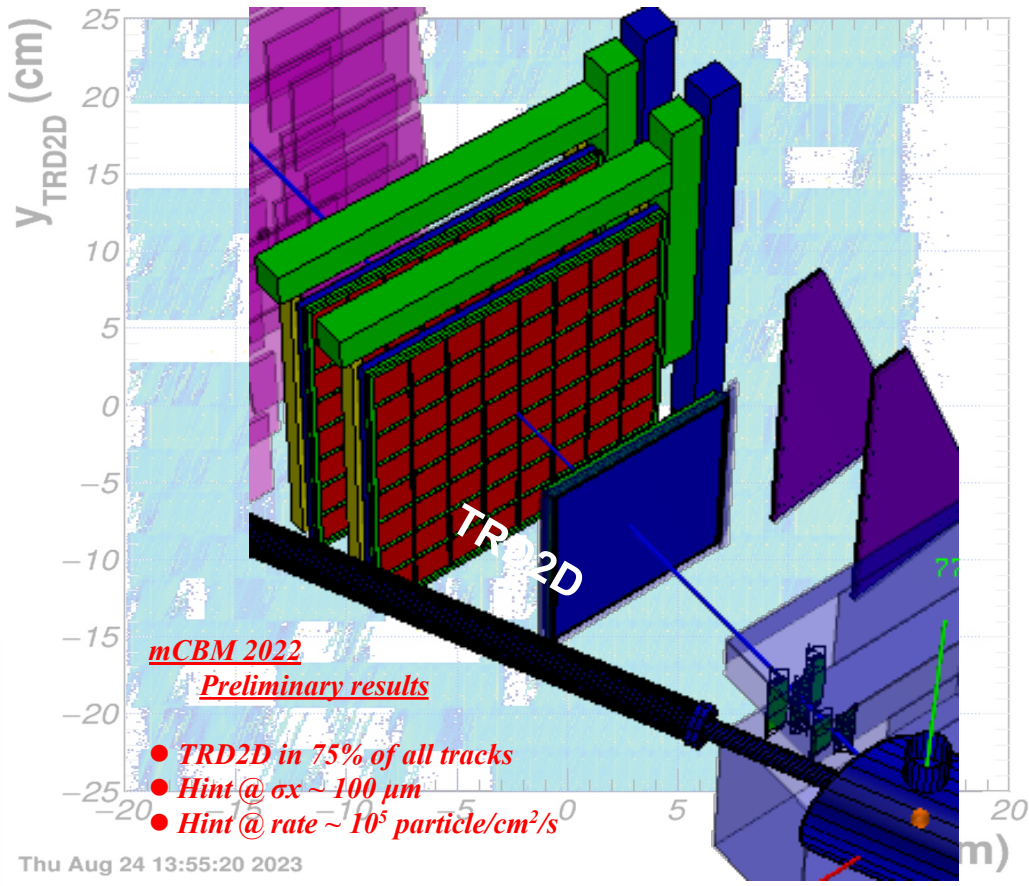
ADDENDUM Transition Radiation Detector 2D (TRD-2D)

The CBM Collaboration



Final approval of the TRD2D solution
 Wuhan Sep. 2017 – Buch Sep. 2023

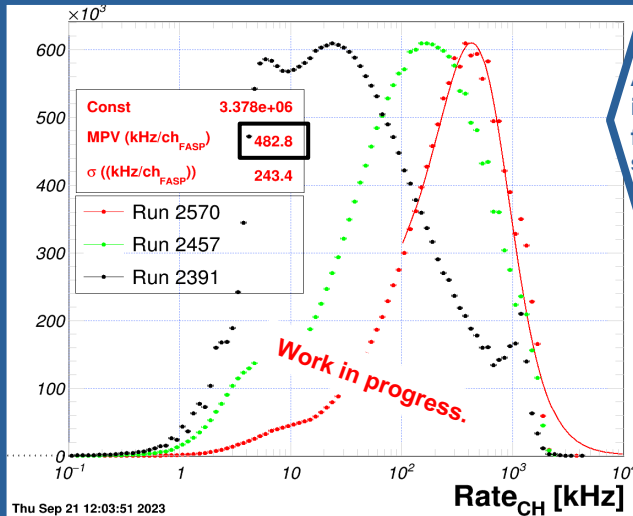
for the inner region of the TRD wall



42th CBM Collaboration Meeting 24-29 Oct 2023

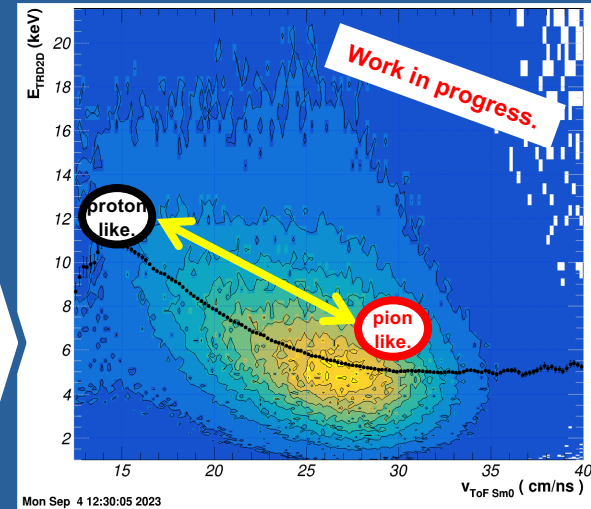
- 2 contribution mCBM plenary session
- 1 contribution Software parallel session
- 1 contribution DAQ parallel session
- 1 contribution Detector parallel session

TRD2D @ mCBM 2022 preliminary performances

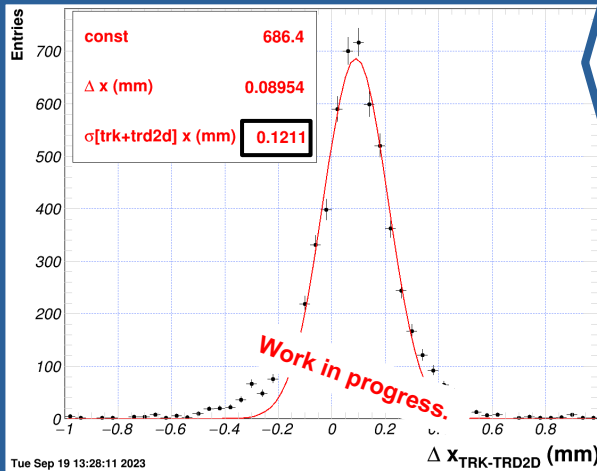


A particle rate of $10^5 \text{ cm}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$ is achievable for average cluster size smaller than 5.

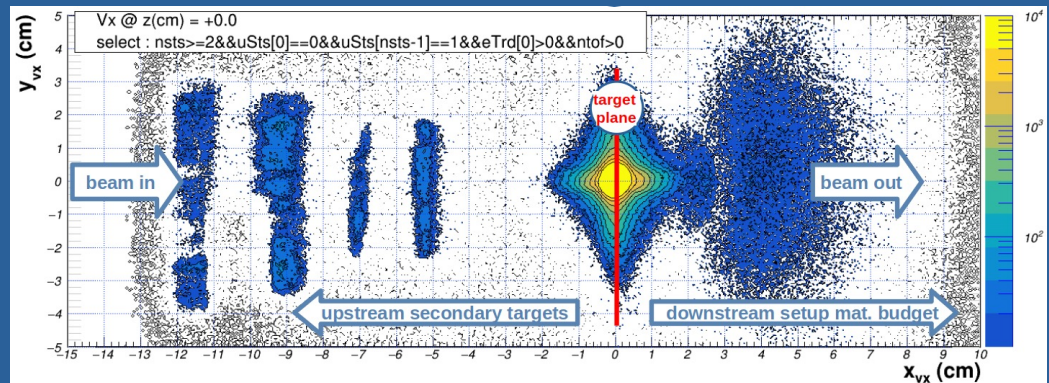
Particle Identification (PID) based on correlating TRD2D dEdx info with ToF velocity. Using "primary" "long" tracks in run 2391 (Ni-Ni 1.93 AGeV) and 0,0,0 target alignment.



mCBM long track projections on a $25 \times 10 \text{ cm}^2$ area on the target plane. The constructive details of the target chamber (secondary targets) are visible as track projection clustering to the left while details of the STS support are seen to the right.

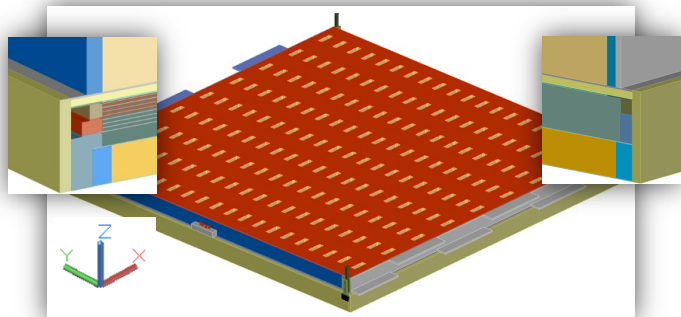


A resolution on the level of $\sigma x \sim 100 \mu\text{m}$ on the x coordinate is achievable.

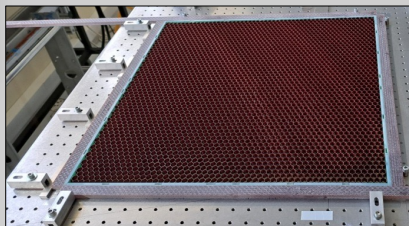


Infrastructure for TRD-2D construction

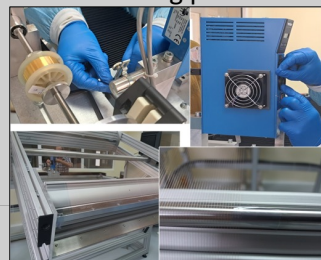
Maintenance and update of the infrastructure in view of TRD-2D prototype construction



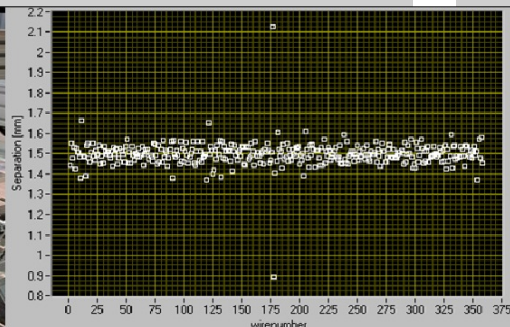
Entrance window assembly



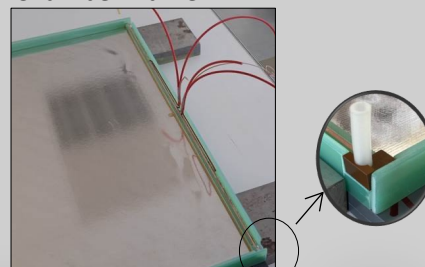
Wires winding procedure



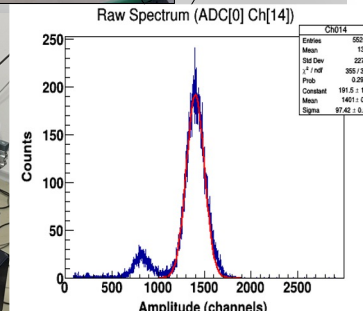
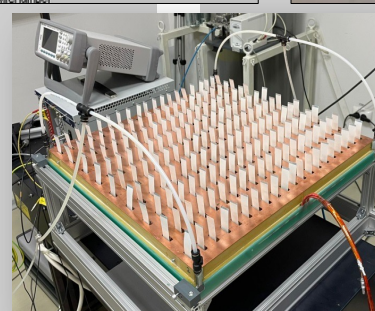
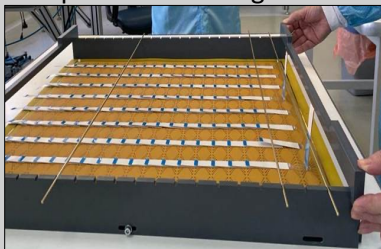
Wires tension measurement



Chamber frame



Pad plane assembling



A list of some items required for the specific architecture of the TRD-2D chambers have been identified in terms of design requirements, QA devices and sub-components providers

➤ *CBM-TRD Addendum approved by the FAIR ECE&ECSSG*

➤ *Contributions at CBM Progress Reports*

CBM Progress Report 2022 (2023): <https://dx.doi.org/10.15120/GSI-2023-00384>

1. *A. Bercuci et al., TRD-2D as intermediate tracker for the CBM experiment, pg 108*
2. *C. Andrei et al., TRD-2D prototype for the Production Readiness Review, pg 110*

➤ *Presentations at CBM Collaboration meetings*

1. *A Bercuci*

Alignment in mCBM

41st CBM Collaboration Meeting, 6 – 10 March 2023, Darmstadt, Germany.

2. *A Bercuci*

Alignment tools

41st CBM Collaboration Meeting, 6 – 10 March 2023, Darmstadt, Germany.

4. *M. Petris et al.,*

TRD-2D QA Tests

41st CBM Collaboration Meeting, 6 – 10 March 2023, Darmstadt, Germany.

5. *A Bercuci et al.*

Applying the CA tracker to mCBM 2022 data

v42nd CBM Collaboration Meeting, 24 – 29 September 2023, Bucharest, Romania

6. *A Bercuci et al.*

Performance studies with TRD-2D and TRD-1D

42nd CBM Collaboration Meeting, 24 – 29 September 2023, Bucharest, Romania

7. *A Bercuci et al.*

Recent developments: TRD software

42nd CBM Collaboration Meeting, 24 – 29 September 2023, Bucharest, Romania

8. *A. Bercuci et al.*

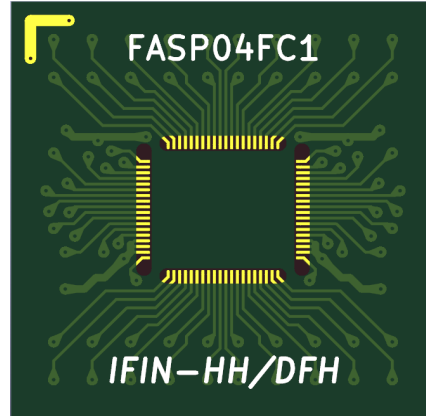
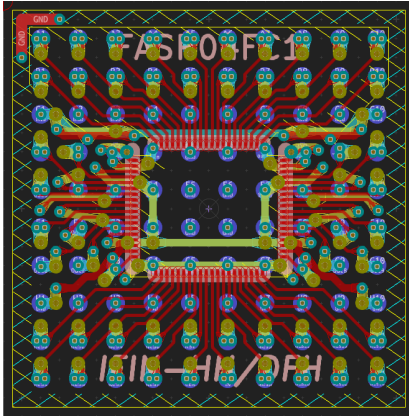
TRD2D Status & Perspectives

42nd CBM Collaboration Meeting, 24 – 29 September 2023, Bucharest, Romania

CBM - TRD-2D FEE

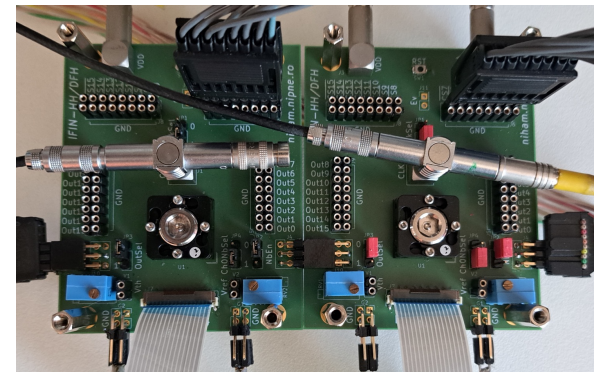
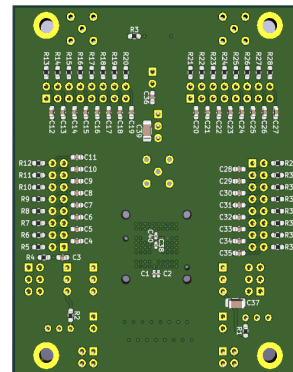
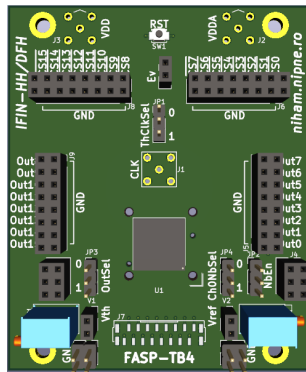
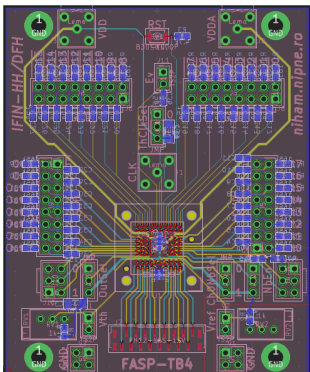
New FASP packaging

- New flip-chip BGA packaging (11 mm x 11 mm) designed and produced.
- Reduced footprint → better integration, reduced material budget.
- 500 dies produced and packaged.



New Test Board

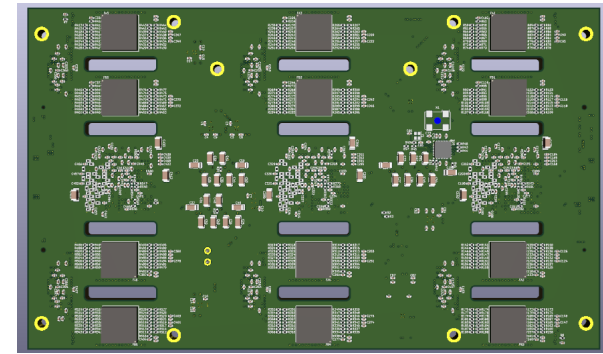
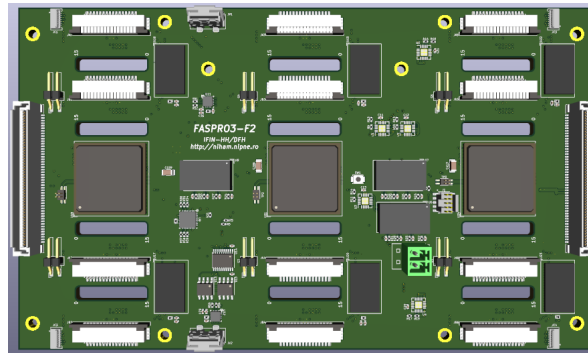
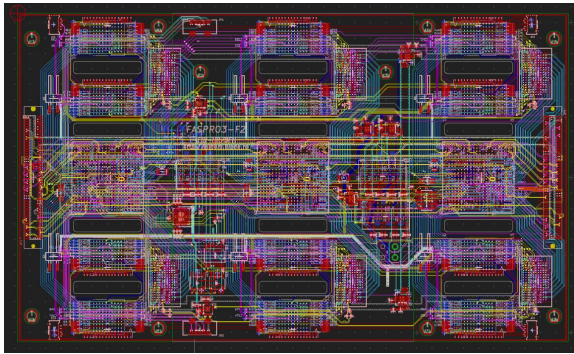
- As pinout changed, new test board was required.
- New simple test board (FASP-TB4) designed and produced.
- Newly packaged FASPs were tested using the new test board: ~ 82 % ok.



CBM - TRD-2D FEE

New FEE board (FASPRO3-F2)

- › Design complete, production inquiry ongoing
- › Complex (18 layers), integrated board.
- › 12 FASPs (new package), 6 ADC chips (32 channels each), 3 PolarFire FPGAs.
- › Side connectors for various configurations. Compatible with previously developed and produced card G-A-01 => current (CROB-based) DAQ chain should be easy to adapt to the new board.
- › Other (more efficient) methods to connect to CRI should be possible (to be developed).
- › Various auxiliary cards (to be installed in the side connectors) currently under development.



Firmware-related activities

- › On the FEE (PF) side: due to the physical constraints in PolarFire FPGA, several test firmware configurations had to be developed during the design of FASPRO3-F2 in order to verify the viability of the intended pin usage.
- › On the CRI side: CRI1 firmware was fully (without TFC) ported (build system, PCIeExpress bifurcation, GTY usage for gbt-fpga, software, etc.) to HTG-Z922 card used as CRI for local tests.

➤ *Contributions at CBM Progress Reports*

CBM Progress Report 2022 (2023): <https://dx.doi.org/10.15120/GSI-2023-00384>

- 1. A. Bercuci and C. Schiaua, TRD-2D at mCBM – Data quality for the benchmark run
58Ni + 58Ni at Tlab = 1.93 AGeV, pg. 113*
- 2. A. Bercuci et al., TRD-2D at mCBM, FEE and DAQ for the mCBM 2022 campaign, pg. 119*

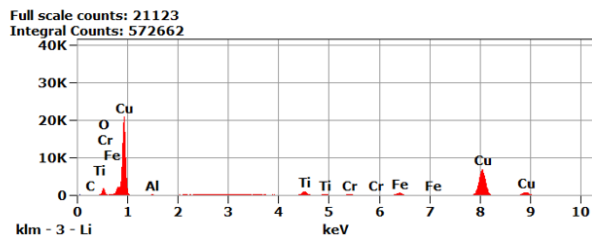
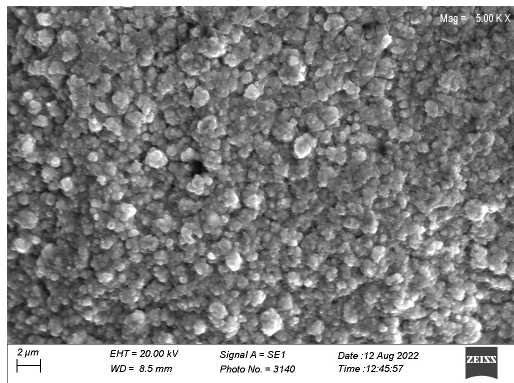
➤ *Presentations at CBM Collaboration meetings*

*C. Schiaua et al.
Progress on the TRD-2D DAQ chain
42nd CBM Collaboration Meeting, 24 – 29 September 2023, Bucharest, Romania*

*Applied Research
&
Technological Transfer*

TiO₂+graphene nano-materials deposited on stainless steel substrate

GRAFTID, contract 29/2020-2024
IFIN partner
within EAA & Norway Grants



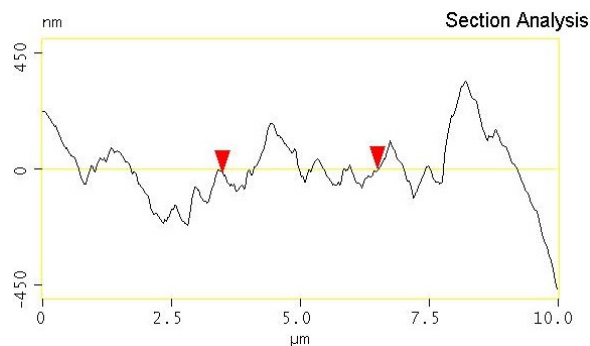
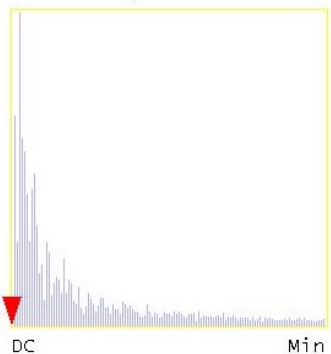
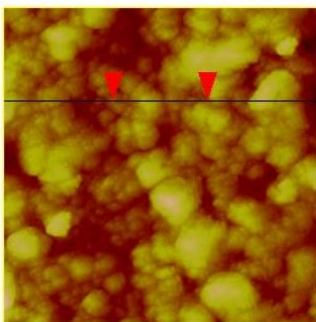
➤ *In progress*

- 1 patent

- 2 papers:

- *Improvement of Mechanical and Wear Resistance Properties for Multicomponent Tribological Coatings deposited by Magnetron Sputtering from WC, TiB₂, Ti, and WS₂ Target*

- *Deposition of nanomaterials mixtures with metallic content by electrophoretic and aerosol spraying methods*



➤ *Conferences*

21th International Balkan Workshop on Applied Physics, IBWAP 2023

1 "SEM-EDS, AFM and RBS investigations of TiO₂+graphene oxide nanopowders deposited on metallic substrate by electrophoretic method for evaluation of their immobilization level" – autori Alice-Ortansa Mateescu, Gheorghe Mateescu, Paul-Emil Mereuta, Cristina Burducea, Ion Burducea, Marcela-Corina Rosu, Crina Socaci

2. "Functionalized surfaces of TiO₂ nanotubes/ graphene-based nanomaterials and metallic nanoparticles for the treatment of emerging organic pollutants" – autori Alice-Ortansa Mateescu, Gheorghe Mateescu, Paul-Emil Mereuta, Cristina Burducea, Ion Burducea, Marcela-Corina Rosu, Crina Socaci, Kaiying Wang

Training & teaching

2 master thesis finalized



AN INNOVATIVE ARCHITECTURE OF MULTI-STRIP MULTI-GAP RESISTIVE PLATE COUNTERS (MSMGRPCs) FOR THE INNER ZONE OF THE TIME-OF-FLIGHT SYSTEM OF THE CBM EXPERIMENT

MASTER'S THESIS

Daniel-Ion DOROBANȚU

Scientific Advisers:
Prof. Dr. Mihai PETRONICI
Dr. Mariana PETRIȘ
Prof. Dr. Mihaela SIN



Departamentul Electronică și calculatoare
Programul de studii Sisteme electronice și de comunicații integrate - FCD

XAN Adriana-Georgiana

VISUALISATION OF DATA AND VALIDATION OF RECONSTRUCTION ALGORITHMS USED IN HADRONIC PHYSICS EXPERIMENTS

VIZUALIZAREA DATELOR ȘI VALIDAREA ALGORITMILOR DE RECONSTRUCȚIE FOLOSIȚI ÎN CADRUL EXPERIMENTELOR DE FIZICĂ HADRONICĂ

Would you like to contribute to understand the secrets of the Universe?

High Energy Physics
Nuclear Astrophysics
Particle Detection Systems
Front-End Electronics & IT

Summer Student Program 2023

Dedicated to advanced undergraduate level (3rd to 5th year of study, 1st-3rd year of Bachelor or during Master student)

Organized by: Hadron Physics Department
Horia Hulubei National Institute of Physics and Nuclear Engineering

Duration: July 15 - September 15 / Deadline for application: March 31, 2023
Contact: 0040-21-4046123, registrar@ihpnm.ro
For further information visit the Training Summer Student Program at <http://ihpnm.ro/ssp>



Visits

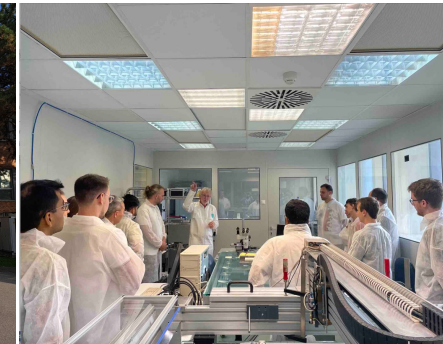
Students from
Technical University, Bucharest



Visit of HPD DetLabs by the students
participating to the EuroLab School



Juniors' day - CBM Collaboration
2 lectures and visit in the HPD Labs



Visit of the CERN Council President,
Prof. Dr. Eliezer Rabinovici



Outreach

HPD Calendar

HADRON PHYSICS DEPARTMENT
wishes you a successful and happy 2024 year!

Hadron Physics Department
"Horia Hulubei" National Institute of Physics
and Nuclear Engineering - IFIN-HH

HPD Courier no.5

HPD COURIER
NUMBER 5 | SEPTEMBER 2023

EMC: Collider
Pb-Pb collisions

EMC: Collider
Au-Au collisions

SPS: Fixed Target
Au-Au collisions

AGS: Fixed Target
Au-Au collisions

BES

Novel: Fixed Target
Au-Au collisions

ISS 18

2 movies with the assembling and tests
of the MSMGRPC and TRD-2D

42nd CBM Collaboration Meeting

- Overview
- Timetable
- Important dates
- Payment details
- Contribution List
- Speaker List
- Registration
- Participant List
- Venue details
- Bus lists
- Accommodation
- Travel
- Visa Information
- Sponsors
- Photos
- Social Program



42nd CBM Collaboration Meeting

CBM Experiment on the horizon

September 24-29, 2023
Bucharest, Romania

Organized by
Hadron Physics Department (HPD)
Horia Hulubei National Institute for Physics and Nuclear Engineering
<http://ihp.nipne.ro> e-mail: mpetro@nipne.ro

Logos: INFN, FAIR, and various research institutions.

CBM Meeting Committee:

- Dr. Juergen Eschke
- Dr. Volker Friese
- Prof. Dr. Norbert Herrmann
- Prof. Dr. Mihai Petrovici

Local organizing Committee:

- Dr. Cristian Andrei
- Mrs. Denisa Cranganu - Secretary
- Mrs. Alexandra Olteanu - Financial Manager
- Dr. Mariana Petriş
- Prof. Dr. Mihai Petrovici
- Mr. Adrian Socolov - Graphic designer
- Dr. Mădălina Tărzilă

Application

Sie sind für diese Veranstaltung angemeldet. / You are registered for this event.

140

[Details anzeigen / See details](#)



Information for Zoom access:

Plenary Sessin & Parallel Session 1 (CH1)
<https://us02web.zoom.us/j/89159368627>



**42nd CBM Collaboration Meeting
Bucharest , Romania
September 24-29, 2023**



RO-CERN - suggestions for Outreach Project

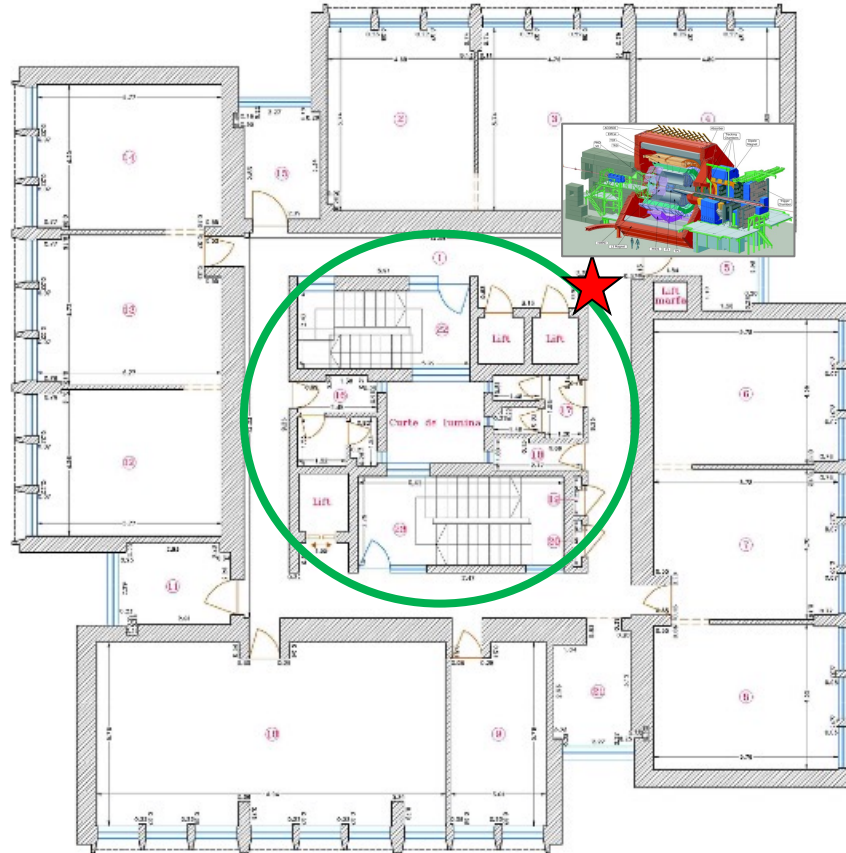
- How to become visible and competitive in Large Scale International Collaborations ?*
- Developed and produced in Romania for CERN*
- Would you like to operate by yourself some of the detectors used in CERN experiments ?*

Etaj 2 (Room 203)

In close and efficient collaboration
with ALICE group from ISS

RELEVÉU C1 - ETAJ 2 SCARA 1:100

Nr. cadastral	Suprafata utilă 428.0 mp	Adresa imobilului Strada Atomizatorilor nr.407, Oraș Măgurele, Județ Ilfov
Carte Funciară colectivă nr.	UAT	Măgurele
Cod unitate individuală (U)	CF individuală	



Nr. Incalzire	Denumire	Suprafata (mp)
1	Coridor	84.1
2	Coridor	24.3
3	Coridor	26.8
4	Coridor	24.3
5	Hol	6.6
6	Coridor	26.2
7	Coridor	25.7
8	Coridor	26.2
9	Coridor	17.1
10	Coridor	62.0
11	Hol	8.9
12	Coridor	25.3
13	Coridor	26.8
14	Coridor	26.1
15	Hol	8.6
16	Grup sanitar	9.4
17	Grup sanitar	4.9
18	Spațiu administrativ	2.5
19	Spațiu tehnic	0.3
20	Spațiu tehnic	0.4
21	Hol	8.8
Suprafata UAT = 428.0 mp		13.1
Scara A		17.6
Scara B		17.6
Suprafata Totala = 498.7 mp		
Executant: S.C. ZOOMACAD S.R.L. Firma : Digi Ing Chetaru Teo Alexu & C Tel: 0784-266306		Data Iunie 2021
Acceptat		Data

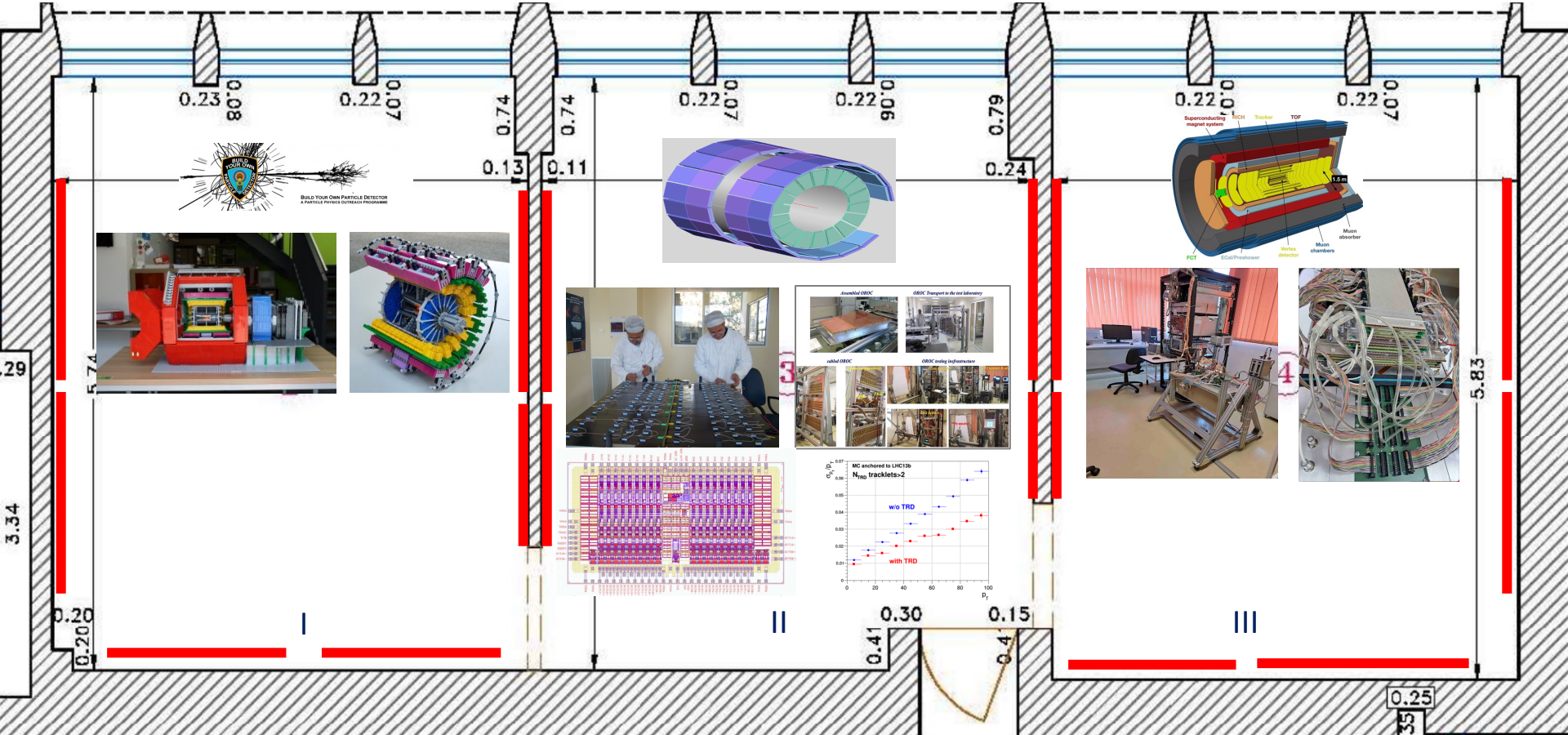


Ioan-Alexandru Chetaru

Claudiu Burduja
Digitally signed by
Claudiu Burduja
Date: 2021.08.17
10:43:10 +03'00'

Etaj 2 (Room 203)

In close and efficient collaboration with ALICE group from ISS



 posters/large monitors

From precursors up to the state of the art detectors used in the ALICE Experiment at LHC for which development, construction and operation the Romanian groups had and have an essential contribution

In close and efficient collaboration with ALICE group from ISS

MUSIC

Large area position sensitive Ionization Chambers

TPC

Large area MWPC

CDC

ALICE

TPC dE/dx vs p

p vs v

TOP VIEW

BOTTOM VIEW

ADAPTER INTERPOSER

READY for bonding and connecting

OROC

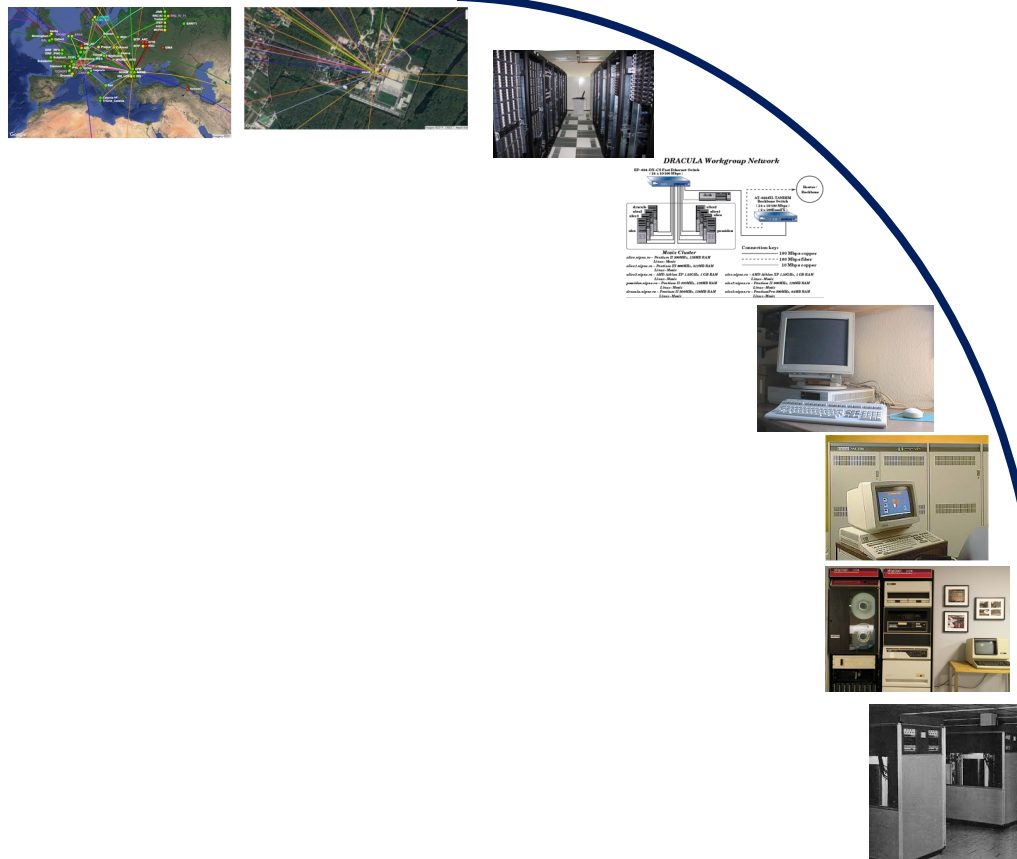
- ALICE OROC - real size with PP, GEM and Drift Electrode
- Large Area Position Sensitive Ionization Chamber
- ALICE - TRD - real size components, i.e. radiator, chamber, PP
- samples of electronics and a microscope to see bonded CHIPS

— explanatory posters/large monitors - detectors; movies - assembling and tests

— explanatory posters/large monitors - evolution DAQ and computing

In close and efficient collaboration with ALICE group from ISS

From precursors up to the state of the art detectors used in the ALICE Experiment at LHC for which development, construction and operation the Romanian groups had and have an essential contribution



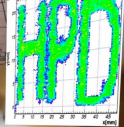
Experimental stand

In close and efficient collaboration
with ALICE group from ISS



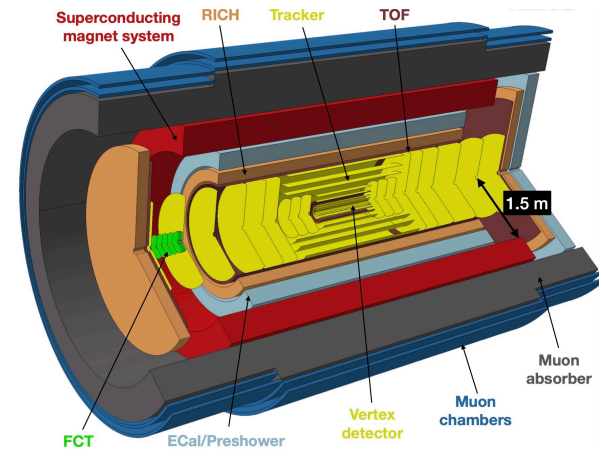
*Cosmic ray speed chronometer
using MSMGRPCs*

*TRD-2D image reconstruction
- cosmic rays Tracking*



*TRD-2D & MSMGRPC
candidates for ALICE3
-large rapidity PID*

Physics motivation

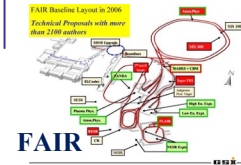
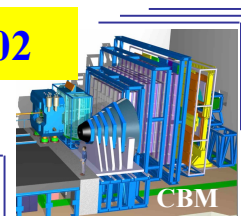


*explanatory posters/large monitors
- movies - assembling and testing
TRD-2D & MSMGRPC*

explanatory posters/large monitors - ALICE3

Awarding a Half a Century Adventure

2002

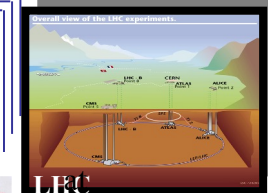


Late 1990, DRACULA was transported at LNS Catania and mounted on a dedicated beam line of the Tandem.

1999

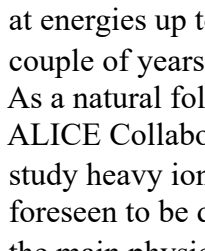
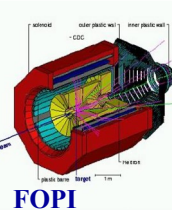


1999



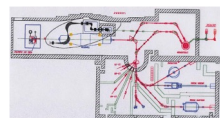
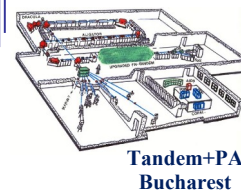
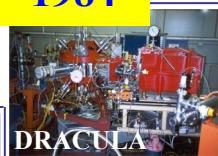
Following the fruitful collaboration with GSI, in 1987 we joined from the very beginning the FOPI Collaboration who built the FOPI Experiment at SIS18 for studying the heavy ion collisions at energies up to 2 A·GeV. In the same period we joined for couple of years CHIMERA Collaboration at LNS.

1987



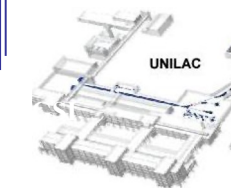
As a natural follow-up, in 1999 we became member of ALICE Collaboration at CERN, a dedicated experiment to study heavy ion collisions at ultra-relativistic energies foreseen to be delivered by Large Hadron Collider (LHC), the main physics motivation being the production of deconfined matter and study the dynamics and properties of this new state of matter supposed to be characteristic at few μsec after Big-Bang.

1984



Although the Facility for Antiproton and Ion Research (FAIR) Project officially started by Fall 2007, the idea of an heavy ion experiment for mapping the QCD Phase Diagram in the region of phase transition and critical point was launched in 2002. Members of Hadron Physics Department joined this CBM Collaboration from the very beginning.

1981



1978



1972



The roots of our Hadron Physics Department trace back close to 50 years ago, when the Tandem accelerator of the Institute for Atomic Physics, follow-up of the Institute for Physics of Romanian Academy founded by Horia Hulubei 70 years ago, was in the commissioning phase. Few months later, spring 1973, the first experiments started, based on ORTEC type reaction chambers and silicon detectors. The Tandem column has been destroyed by a severe earthquake in 1977.

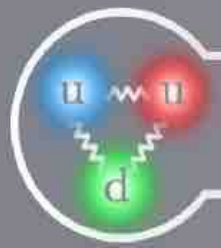
Supported by French community, we proposed and performed measurements at the Saclay Tandem using the Q3D magnetic spectrometer.

1981 was the year when our collaboration started with GSI- Darmstadt. The experiments performed at UNILAC were based on large size spherical and cylindrical reaction chambers housing experimental configurations close to 4π geometries in the center of mass, based on large area position sensitive ionization chambers, position sensitive parallel plate avalanche counters, plastic scintillators and silicon telescopes.

With such an experience, we initiated in Bucharest a rather ambitious project to build a versatile experimental set-up DRACULA foreseen to be used at the Bucharest Tandem+Post Accelerator based on room temperature resonators.

In the following are reviewed the HPD main contributions over the years in developing detection systems, associated front electronics and DAQ, assembling and testing significant components of different LARGE SCALE experiments using HPD infrastructure, computing, physics, training and organization of international events in Romania.

Awarding a Half a Century Adventure



HPD COURIER

NUMBER 2 | DECEMBER 2019
70th IFAR Anniversary



Awarding a Half a Century Adventure





*Merry Christmas, Season's greetings
and
A happy, healthy and successful
2024!*